



To, Manager (CRD), BSE Limited P.J. Tower, Dalal Street, Mumbai- 400 001

Name of the Scrip: Esaar (India) Ltd Scrip Code – 531502

Subject: Submission of Annual Report for the Financial Year 2023-24

Dear Sir / Madam,

Pursuant to the Regulation 34 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we enclose herewith the 72nd Annual Report of Esaar (India) Ltd ("the Company") for the Financial Year 2023-24.

This is for your information and records.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully, For Esaar (India) Ltd

Bipin D Varma Whole-Time Director DIN: 05353685

Enclosure: a/a



Annual Report 2023-24 72ndAnnual General Meeting





CORPORATE INFORMATON

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Mr. Bipin D Varma Whole-Time Director

(w.e.f May 10, 2024)

Ms. Dipti Shashank Non- Executive, Independent Director

Yelve

Mr. Vaibhav Shastri Non- Executive, Independent Director Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Non- Executive, Independent Director

Pandey

(w.e.f January 27, 2023)

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Mr. Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal (Appointed w.e.f. May 10, 2024)

COMPANY SECRETARY & COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Ms. Palak Jain

(Appointed w.e.f May 12, 2023, resigned w.e.f June 26, 2024)

STATUTORY AUDITORS:

M/s. Sumit Ranka &

Associates

FRN: 147837W

Chartered Accountants

REGISTERED OFFICE

Shop No. 06, Prathamesh Avenue,

Datta Mandir Road, Malad East, Mumbai - 400 097

CIN: L67120MH1951PLC222871 Contact No. + 91 8104417080

Email Id: cs@esaar.in; Website: www.esaar.in

CORPORATE OFFICE

Unit No. 101, Western Edge I, Kanakia Spaces,

Western Express Highway, Borivali (East) Mumbai - 400 066

Email Id: cs@esaar.in

Contact No. + 91 8104417080

REGISTRAR & SHARE TRANSFER AGENTS

M/s. Purva Sharegistry India Private Limited

9 Shiv Shakti Industrial Estates, J R Boricha Marg.

Opp. Lodha Excelus, Lower Parel (East), Mumbai - 400 011

Tel: 022-23012518

Email: support@purvashare.com; Website: www.purvashare.com;



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DIRECTOR'S REPORT

To, The Members, Esaar (India) Ltd

Your Directors are pleased to present the 72nd Annual Report of Esaar (India) Ltd together with Director's Report, Audited Financial Statements and Auditors' Report for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024.

1. FINANCIAL RESULTS

Your Company's financial performance during the Financial Year 2023-24 is summarized below:

(Rs. in Lakhs except EPS)

<u>Particulars</u>	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23	
Income from operations	652.28	1846.20	
Other Income	947.41	288.52	
Total Income	1599.69	2134.72	
Depreciation & Amortization	19.70	1846.20 288.52	
Finance Cost	685.55	729.60	
Other Expenses	811.70	668.40	
Extraordinary Items	-	-	
Profit/Loss After Depreciation & Interest & Extraordinary Items	82.74	580.06	
Provision for Tax	62.66	80.00	
Deferred Tax	68.36	52.35	
Profit After Tax	-48.28	447.70	
EPS (Basic and diluted)	-0.24	2.19	

2. RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

During the year, your Company has generated a revenue of Rs. 652.28 lakhs as compared to Rs. 1846.20 lakhs in the previous year. Further, the Company has incurred a Net Loss of Rs. (48.28) lakhs as against the Net Profit of Rs. 447.70 lakhs in the previous year.

3. CHANGE IN THE NATURE OF THE BUSINESS

There was no change in the nature of business of the Company for the year under review. Further, information on the business overview and outlook and state of the affairs of the Bank is covered under the Management Discussion & Analysis section of the Annual Report.



4. CHANGE IN THE NAME OF THE COMPANY

During the year under review, there was no change in the name of the Company.

5. MATERIAL CHANGES OR COMMITMENTS

During the year, the open offer was made by M/s. Prabhat Capital Investments Limited ("Acquirer") for the acquisition of upto 53,15,050 (Fifty Three Lakhs Fifteen Thousand and Fifty Only) fully paid-up equity shares of the face value of ₹10/- each, representing upto 26% (Twenty Six Percent) of the Voting Share Capital of Esaar (India) Ltd (the "Target Company") at an offer price of ₹ 5/- (Rupees Five Only) per Equity Share, from the Public Shareholders by the acquirer for the purpose of ("Offer" or "Open Offer"). However, the Reserve Bank of India ("RBI") vide letter dated May 07, 2024 and email communication dated May 14, 2024 has not granted the approval. Subsequently, in terms of the Regulations 23(1) of the SEBI (SAST) Regulations, the Open Offer stands withdrawn.

6. CHANGE IN SHARE CAPITAL

During the Financial Year there was no change in the Authorized Share capital of the Company.

7. TRANSFER TO RESERVE AND SURPLUS

Your Company decided not to transfer any amount to the Reserves for the year ended March 31, 2024.

8. DIVIDEND

With a view to strengthening the financial position of the Company, your Board has not recommended any dividend on shares for the FY 2023-24.

9. TRANSFER TO THE INVESTOR EDUCATION AND PROTECTION FUND

The Company does not have any funds lying unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years. Therefore, there were no funds which were required to be transferred to Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF).

10. PUBLIC DEPOSITS

Your Company has been registered as a NBFC in terms of the provisions of Non-Banking Financial (Non-Deposit Accepting or Holding) Companies Prudential Norms (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2007. Your Company is categorized as Non-Deposit taking Non-Banking Financial Company. The Company has not accepted/invited any deposits during the year from the public falling within the ambit of Chapter V of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014.



11. BUY-BACK / SWEAT EQUITY / BONUS SHARES / EMPLOYEE STOCK OPTIONS

During the year, the Company has neither issued any shares including sweat equity, employee stock options or bonus shares nor has bought back its shares.

12. ISSUE OF DEBENTURES, BONDS OR ANY NON-CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES

The Company has not issued any Debentures, Bonds or Non-Convertible Securities.

13. ISSUE OF CONVERTIBLE WARRANTS ON PREFERENTIAL BASIS

The Company has not issued any convertible warrants during the year.

14. DETAILS OF SUBSIDIARY/JOINT VENTURES/ASSOCIATE COMPANIES, IF ANY

The Company neither have any Subsidiary, Joint venture or Associate Company nor there are Companies/ Body Corporate which have become/ ceased to be subsidiary / Joint Venture / Associate during the FY 2023-24.

The Company has formulated a Policy for determining Material Subsidiaries. The Policy is put up on the Company's website at www.esaar.in.

15. STATUTORY AUDITORS

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 139 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, M/s. Harish Arora & Associates, Chartered Accountant (Firm Registration No. 015226C) was appointed as the Statutory Auditors by the Members at the 67th Annual General Meeting of the Company till the conclusion of 72nd Annual General Meeting to held for the FY 2023-24 of the Company.

Further, the Board of Directors have recommended the appointment of M/s. Sumit Ranka and Associates, Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration No. 147837W) as the Statutory Auditors of the Company to hold office for a term of 5 consecutive years from the conclusion of 72nd Annual General Meeting till the conclusion of 77th Annual General Meeting of the Company to conduct audit of accounts of the Company for the financial year ending 31st March 2025 till 31st March, 2029 at the remuneration as may be decided by the Board, subject to approval of members at the ensuing Annual General Meeting.

16. INTERNAL AUDITOR

During the FY 2023-24, M/s. Grandmark & Associates, Chartered Accountants, Mumbai (FRN: 011317N), had been appointed as the Internal Auditor of the Company.

Further, the Company has appointed M/s. Rao & Shyam, Chartered Accountants (Firm Registration No. 006186S) as the Internal Auditor of the Company for the FY 2024 - 25.



17. STATUTORY AUDIT REPORT

The Auditors' Report on the financial statement for the current year is self-explanatory, therefore does not require any further explanation. The Company has already submitted declaration pursuant to Regulation 33(3)(d) of SEBI (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, ("SEBI LODR") to the Stock Exchange.

18. COST AUDITOR REPORT AND COST RECORD

The Directors state that Section 148(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 is not applicable to the Company.

19. SECRETARIAL AUDITOR AND SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

M/s. NVB & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries (Membership No: 12268; CP No. 16069), were appointed as the Secretarial Auditor to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company for the FY 2023-24, pursuant to Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013, and rules made there under. The Secretarial Audit Report for the FY 2023-24 forms part of the Annual Report. The Secretarial Audit report for the current year is self-explanatory, therefore does not require any further explanation.

Further, the Company has re-appointed M/s. NVB & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries as the Secretarial Auditor to conduct the Secretarial Audit of the Company for the FY 2024-25.

20. BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND KEY MANAGERIAL PERSONNEL

As on March 31, 2024, the Company has Four (4) Directors consisting of – One (1) Whole-Time Director, and Three (3) Non-Executive and Independent Directors.

i. Independent Director:

Pursuant to the recommendations of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey was appointed as an Additional Director (Independent Director) of the Company in the Board Meeting held on January 27, 2023 and has been regularized as an Independent Director in the Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on April 20, 2023.

During the FY 2023-24 Mr. Raju Kishan Darade has resigned from the post of Independent Director from the Board with effect from June 30, 2023.

Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve has been re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company at the 71st Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 30, 2023 to hold office for a second term of 5 (five) consecutive years on the Board of the Company.



ii. Executive Director/Whole-time Director:

Pursuant to the recommendations of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, Mr. Bipin D. Varma was appointed as Additional Director of the Company in the Board Meeting held on January 27, 2023 has been regularized in the Extra Ordinary General Meeting held on April 20, 2023.

Further during the FY 2024-25, the designation of Mr. Bipin D. Varma was changed from Executive Director to Whole-Time Director with effect from May 10, 2024, subject to the approval of Members in ensuing General Meeting.

Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi resigned from the post of Whole –Time Director and Chief Financial Officer of the Company with effect from February 14, 2024.

iii. Women Director:

Your Company's Board is represented by One (1) Woman Director, Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve.

Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve has been re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company at the 71st Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 30, 2023 to hold office for a second term of 5 (five) consecutive years on the Board of the Company

iv. Non-Executive - Non-Independent Director:

During the FY 2023-24, Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah resigned from the post Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company with effect from February 14, 2024.

v. Directors Retiring by Rotation:

According to Section 152(6) of Companies Act, 2013, the Company is required to retire one-third of the directors by rotation at every Annual General Meeting. However, the aforesaid provision shall not be applicable for the 72nd Annual General Meeting of the Company since Mr. Bipin D Varma, Executive Director is proposed to be appointed as the Whole-Time Director of the Company and rest of the Directors are Independent Directors who do not fall within the purview of this provision.



vi. Key Managerial Personnel:

During the FY 2023-24, Ms. Palak Jain (Membership No. A57361) was appointed as the Company Secretary and Compliance Officer of the Company with effect from May 12, 2023. However, she has tendered her resignation from the post with effect from June 26, 2024.

Further, Mr. Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal is appointed as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company with effect from May 10, 2024.

21. ANNUAL RETURN

Pursuant to Sections 92 and 134 of the Act, the Annual Return along with Notice of AGM is available on the website of the Company. The web link for the same is www.esaar.in.

22. FAMILIARIZATION PROGRAMME

Through the Familiarization programme, the Company apprises the Independent Directors about the business model, corporate strategy, business plans and operations of the Company. Directors are also informed about the financial performance, annual budgets, internal control system, statutory compliances etc. They are also familiarized with Company's vision, core values, ethics and corporate governance practices.

Details of Familiarization programme of Independent Directors with the Company are available on the website of the Company at www.esaar.in.

23. INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR'S MEETING

The Independent Directors of the Company meets once in every financial year without the presence of Executive Directors and management of the Company. The role of the Independent Directors is as per the provisions of Companies Act, 2013, as well as the SEBI LODR.

24. DECLARATION BY INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR

Pursuant to Section 149(6) of the Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2015, the Independent Directors of the Company have given the declaration to the Company that they qualify the criteria of independence as required under the Act.

25. REGISTRATION WITH INDEPENDENT DIRECTOR'S DATABANK

The Independent Directors of the company are registered with Independent director databank.



26. NOMINATION AND REMUNERATION POLICY

An extract of the Company's policy relating to directors appointment, payment of remuneration and discharge of their duties is attached herewith as **Annexure I.** The policy is available on the website of the Company at www.esaar.in.

27. A STATEMENT REGARDING OPINION OF THE BOARD WITH REGARD TO INTEGRITY, EXPERTISE AND EXPERIENCE (INCLUDING THE PROFICIENCY) OF THE INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS APPOINTED DURING THE YEAR

In the opinion of the board, the Independent Directors fulfil the conditions specified in SEBI LODR, and are independent of the management of the Company. The Independent Directors have complied with the code prescribed in schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013.

28. MEETING OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Details of meeting of the board of Directors forms part of the Corporate Governance Report.

29. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF THE BOARD

Pursuant to the provisions of Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI LODR, the Board has carried out annual performance evaluation of its own performance, the directors individually as well the evaluation of the working of its Audit, Nomination & Remuneration and Stakeholder committee, including the Chairperson of the Board who were evaluated on parameters such as level of engagement and contribution and independence of judgment thereby safeguarding the interest of the Company.

The performance evaluation of the Independent Directors was carried out by the entire Board. The performance evaluation of the Chairperson and the Non- Independent Directors was carried out by the Independent Directors. The Directors has expressed its satisfaction with the evaluation process.

30. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES

The Directors and employees do not exceed the remuneration criteria prescribed in Section 197 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") read with Rule 5 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014. Details attached as **Annexure II**.

The said information in detail is available for inspection at Registered Office of the Company during working hours. Any member interested in obtaining such information may write to the Company Secretary, at the registered office and the same will be furnished on request.



31. PARTICULARS OF LOANS, GUARANTEES OR INVESTMENTS

Particulars of loans, guarantees given and investments made during the year, as required under Section 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Schedule V of the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2015, are given in the notes to the financial accounts forming part of the Annual Report.

32. PARTICULARS OF CONTRACTS OR ARRANGEMENTS WITH RELATED PARTIES

There were contracts or arrangements entered into by the Company with related parties referred to in sub-section (1) of section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013. The related party transactions as per AS 18 are given in the notes to the financial accounts and forms part of the Annual Report.

Pursuant to Section 188 (1) of the Act, particulars of contracts/arrangements entered into by the company with related parties is attached to the director report in as **Annexure III**. The Company's Policy on Related Party Transaction is available on the Company's website: www.esaar.in.

33. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY, TECHNOLOGY, ABSORPTION AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE OUTGO

The information pertaining to Conservation of Energy, Technology, Absorption, Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo as required under section 134(3) (m) of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 8(3) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is annexed to this report as **Annexure IV**.

34. MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS REPORT

The Management Discussion and Analysis report is annexed in **Annexure V**.

35. INTERNAL FINANCIAL CONTROL AND ITS ADEQUACY

The Company has adequate internal financial controls besides timely statutory audit and limited reviews of performance taking place periodically.

36. RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY

The Board of Directors of the Company has put in place a Risk Management Policy which aims at enhancing shareholders' value and providing an optimum risk-reward trade-off. The risk management approach is based on a clear understanding of the variety of risks that the organization faces, disciplined risk monitoring and measurement and continuous risk assessment and mitigation measures.

37. VIGIL MECHANISM / WHISTLE BLOWER POLICY

The Company has established a Vigil Mechanism that enables the Directors and Employees to report genuine concerns. The Vigil Mechanism provides for (a) adequate safeguards



against victimization of persons who use the Vigil Mechanism; and (b) direct access to the Chairperson of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company in appropriate or exceptional cases. The Board has framed the "Whistle Blower Policy" as the vigil mechanism for Directors and employees of the Company. The web link for the policy is: www.esaar.in.

38. CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

The provisions of Corporate Social Responsibility were not applicable for FY 2022-23. However, the same is applicable for FY 2023-24. As per the provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Company is not required to form a CSR Committee as the value of amount to be spent does not exceed the threshold limit. Hence, the Board of Directors carry out the functions of the CSR Committee. The details of CSR activities is given in **Annexure VI**.

39. CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company has complied with the provisions of Regulation 17 to 27 of the SEBI LODR, to the extent possible. A separate section on Corporate Governance forms part of the Directors' Report as stipulated in SEBI LODR, is included in the Annual Report as **Annexure VII**.

40. DISCLOSURE UNDER THE SEXUAL HARASSMENT OF WOMEN AT WORKPLACE (PREVENTION, PROHIBITION AND REDRESSAL) ACT, 2013

The Company has a policy for prevention of sexual harassment as required under The Sexual Harassment of women at workplace (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal) Act, 2013. The Company has constituted Internal Complaints Committee to redress complaints received and has complied with the provision relating to the same.

- i. number of complaints filed during the financial year None
- ii. number of complaints disposed of during the financial year None
- iii. number of complaints pending as on end of the financial year None

41. DETAILS IN RESPECT OF FRAUDS REPORTED BY AUDITORS OTHER THAN THOSE WHICH ARE REPORTABLE TO THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

The Statutory Auditor and Secretarial Auditor of your Company have not reported any frauds to the Audit Committee or to the Board of Directors under Section 143(12) of the Companies Act, 2013, including rules made thereunder.

42. SIGNIFICANT AND MATERIAL ORDERS PASSED BY THE REGULATORS OR COURTS

During FY 2023-24, there were no significant or material orders passed by any court or tribunal impacting the going concern status and Company's operations in future.

However, Reserve Bank of India ("Bank") has passed the following rejection order for application made by the Company for for the acquisition of upto 53,15,050 (Fifty-Three



Lakhs Fifteen Thousand and Fifty Only) fully paid-up equity shares representing upto 26% (Twenty-Six Percent) of the Voting Share Capital of the Company by Prabhat Capital Investments Limited vide its letter dated March 07, 2024 and email communication dated May 14, 2024.

43. MATERIAL CHANGES BETWEEN THE DATE OF THE BOARD REPORT AND END OF FINANCIAL YEAR

The following changes took place in the Company between the end of Financial Year and the date of Board Report:

- i. Mr. Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal was appointed as the Chief Financial Officer of the Company with effect from May 10, 2024.
- ii. Ms. Palak Jain, resigned from the position of Company Secretary and Compliance Officer with effect from June 26, 2024.

44. MATERIAL DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE FINANCIAL YEAR

During the Financial Year, M/s. Prabhat Capital Investments Limited ("Acquirer") entered into a Share Purchase Agreement ("SPA") with Mr. Dheeraj Shah, the promoter of the Company dated September 21, 2023. The Acquirer has agreed to purchase 6,34,688 Equity Shares representing 3.10% of the Voting Share Capital ("Sale Shares"), from the Promoter at Rs. 5 (Rupees Five Only) per Equity Share.

Pursuant to the Share Purchase Agreement ("SPA"), the Acquirer issued a Public Announcement ("PA") to the Public Shareholders of our Company for the acquisition of upto 53,15,050 (Fifty-Three Lakhs Fifteen Thousand and Fifty Only) fully paid-up equity shares of the face value of Rs. 10/- each ("Equity Shares") at an offer price of Rs. 5/- (Rupees Five Only) per Equity Share, representing upto 26% (Twenty-Six Percent) of the Voting Share Capital of the Company.

Further, pursuant to paragraph 61 of Master Directions DNBR.PD.007/03.10.119/2016-17 issued by Reserve Bank of India ("Bank") (Now Direction 42.2 of the Reserve Bank of India (Non-Banking Financial Company – Scale Based Regulation) Directions, 2023) any change in the shareholding of an NBFC, which would result in acquisition / transfer of shareholding of 26 percent or more of the paid up equity capital of the applicable NBFC, shall require to take prior approval of Bank. Therefore, the Company authorized two directors of the Company to make an application to the bank for obtaining prior approval due to change in the shareholding of the Company which would result in transfer of shareholding of 26 % or more of the paid-up equity capital of the Company.

However, RBI vide its letter dated March 07, 2024 and email communication dated May 14, 2024, intimated the Target Company that the application is returned on account of audited financials of proposed shareholder viz. M/s. Prabhat Capital Investment Limited ("PCIL") not being in conformity with the qualifying Directions of CIC Master Direction, 2016. As



the RBI approval has not been granted. As consequences, in terms of the Regulations 23(1) of the SEBI (SAST) Regulations, the Open Offer has been withdrawn.

45. POSTAL BALLOT

There was no resolution passed by Postal Ballot during the FY 2023-24.

46. EXTRA ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

During the year, an Extra Ordinary General Meeting of the Members of the Company was held on Thursday, April 20, 2023.

47. IN CASE THE SECURITIES ARE SUSPENDED FROM TRADING, THE DIRECTORS REPORT SHALL EXPLAIN THE REASON THEREOF

The trading of the Company has not been suspended.

48. THE DETAILS OF APPLICATION MADE OR ANY PROCEEDING PENDING UNDER THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016 (31 OF 2016) DURING THE YEAR ALONGWITH THEIR STATUS AS AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR

As on March 31, 2024, there is no proceeding pending under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016.

49. THE DETAILS OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AMOUNT OF THE VALUATION DONE AT THE TIME OF ONE TIME SETTLEMENT AND THE VALUATION DONE WHILE TAKING LOAN FROM THE BANKS OR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS ALONG WITH THE REASONS THEREOF

There is no one time settlement done with bank or any financial institution.

50. SECRETARIAL STANDARDS

During the FY 2023-24, the Company has complied with the applicable provisions of Secretarial Standards issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India.

51. DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to Section 134 of the Act, the Directors state that:

- i. In the preparation of the annual accounts for the financial year ended March 31, 2024, the applicable accounting standards have been followed along with proper explanation relating to material departures, if any;
- ii. Appropriate accounting policies have been selected and applied consistently and the Directors made judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024 and of the profits of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2024;
- iii. Proper and sufficient care was taken for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, for



- safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- iv. The Annual Accounts of the Company have been prepared on going concern basis;
- v. Proper internal financial controls were followed by the Company and such internal financial controls are adequate and were operating effectively;
- vi. Proper systems are devised to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such systems are adequate and operating effectively.

52. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Your Directors take this opportunity to express deep and sincere gratitude to all the stakeholders of the Company.

For and on Behalf of the Board of Directors of **Esaar (India) Ltd**

Sd/-Bipin D. Varma Whole-time Director DIN: 05353685

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024 Sd/-Dipti Shashank Yelve Independent Director DIN: 07148169



ANNEXURE I

Nomination and Remuneration Policy

Extract of the Policy is as under:

Appointment of Directors:

The appointments of Directors are recommended by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company however all the appointments are subject to approval of Board of Directors of the Company.

Remuneration to Directors and Key Managerial Personnel:

Whole time directors are entitled to Remuneration and Independent Directors are entitled to sitting fees. Reimbursement of expenses is allowed wherever expense is made for the Company.

Discharge of Duties:

Directors and KMP are required to perform all the duties which are mentioned under the Articles and all other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors of the Company.



ANNEXURE II

Particulars of Employees

Details as required under Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(1) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

a) The percentage increase in remuneration of each Director, Chief Financial Officer, Company Secretary and Whole Time Director during the FY 2023-24, ratio of the remuneration of each Director to the median remuneration of the employees of the Company for the FY 2023-24 are as under:

Name of Directors/KMP and designation	of Director /	(decrease) in Remuneration	
Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi Chairperson, Whole-time Director & CFO (resigned w.e.f. 14/02/24)	7.13	0	2.19
Mr. Bipin D. Varma- Executive Director	9.24	0	3.11
Ms. Palak Jain – Company Secretary (appointed w.e.f. 12/05/23 and resigned w.e.f 26/06/24)	9.35	0	3.17

b) The percentage increase in the median remuneration of employees during the Financial Year

In the FY 2023-24, there was no increase in the median remuneration of employees.

c) The number of permanent employees on rolls of the Company:

The Company had total 7 employees as on March 31, 2024.

d) Average percentile increase already made in salaries of employees other than the managerial personnel in the last financial year and its comparison with the percentile increase in the managerial remuneration and justification thereof and point out if there are any exceptional circumstances for increase in the managerial remuneration

There has been increase in the salaries of employees and the managerial personnel for the FY 2023-24. The percentage increases as follows:

Managerial Remuneration: 63.24 % Employees Remuneration: 36.76%



- e) Affirmation that the remuneration is as per the Remuneration Policy of the Company: The Company affirms that the remuneration paid is as per the Remuneration Policy of the Company.
- f) Details pursuant to Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(2) of The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

During the year no employee was paid in excess of limit prescribed in Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(2) of The Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

For and on Behalf of the Board of Directors of **Esaar (India) Ltd**

Sd/-Bipin D. Varma Whole-time Director DIN: 05353685

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024 Sd/-Dipti Shashank Yelve Independent Director

DIN: 07148169



ANNEXURE III

Form AOC-2

(Pursuant to clause (h) of sub-section (3) of section 134 of the Act and Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts/arrangements entered into by the Company with related parties referred to in sub-section (1) of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arms length transactions under third proviso thereto:

1. Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis: Not Applicable.

Name(s)	Nature	Duratio	Salient	Justificati	Date(Amoun	Date on which		
of the	of	n of	terms of	on for	s) of	t paid	the		
related	contracts	The	the	entering	Appr	as	special		
party and	/	contracts	contracts or	into such	oval	advanc	resolution		
nature of	arrange	/	arrangeme	contracts	by	es,if	was passed in		
relationsh	ments/tr	arrange	nts or	or	the	any	general		
ip	ansactio	ments/tr	transaction	arrangem	Board		meeting		
	ns	ansactio	s	ents or			as required		
		ns	including	transactio			under first		
			the value,	ns			proviso to		
			if any				Section 188		
	NA								

2. Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis:

Sr.	Name of	Nature of	Duration of	Salient terms	Date(s) of	Amoun
No.	Related Party	contract	the	of contract	approval by	ts paid
	and nature of	/arrangement	contract/	/arrangemen	the Board	as
	transactions	/transactions	arrangeme	t		advanc
			nt	/transactions		e (s), if
			/transaction	, including		any
			s	value, if any		
1	Ms. Shruti	Remuneration	FY 2023-24	7.13 lakhs	May 17, 2022	NA
	Rahul Joshi					
2	Mr. Bipin D	Remuneration	FY 2023-24	9.24 lakhs	January 27,	NA
	Varma				2023	
3	Ms. Palak Jain	Remuneration	FY 2023-24	9.35 lakhs	May 12, 2023	NA



ANNEXURE IV

<u>Details of Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption and Foreign Exchange</u> <u>Earnings and Outgo</u>

A. CONSERVATION OF ENERGY

a. Major energy conservation measures taken during the year:

The Company has taken adequate measures to conserve energy by continuous monitoring and effective use of energy, which is a continuous process.

b. Additional investment and proposals, if any, being implemented for reduction of consumption of energy:

No additional investment proposed.

c. Impact of measures at (a) and (b) above for reduction of energy consumption and consequent impact on the cost of production of goods:

Since it is continuous process of monitoring and usage, the impact is not quantifiable.

d. During the year Company has only consumed electricity as follows:

To reduce the environmental impact on society, the Company focuses on optimising electricity consumption, installing energy efficient systems and technologies.

The Company is entrenching an energy efficient culture through improved operational efficiencies, and increased focus on inclusion of renewable sources into the energy mix.

B. TECHNOLOGY ABSORPTION

Particulars with respect to technology absorption are given below:

a. Research and Development (R & D)

- i. Specific areas in which R & D carried out by the Company: The Company has not carried out any research and development activities during the year under review.
- ii. Benefits derived as a result of the above R & D: Not Applicable
- iii. Future plan of Action: NIL
- iv. Expenditure on R & D.: NIL

b. Technology absorption, adoption and innovations: NIL

C. FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS AND OUTGO:NIL

The Company does not have any Foreign exchange earnings / expenses during the year under review and therefore the information in respect of Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo as required by Companies (Disclosure of Particulars in the Report of Board of Directors) Rules, 1988, is not provided.



ANNEXURE V

MANAGEMENT DISCLOSURES AND REPORTING (MDAR)

Your Directors have pleasure in presenting the management discussion and analysis report for the year ended on March 31, 2024. The Management Discussion and Analysis have been included in consonance with the Code of Corporate Governance as approved by The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI). Investors are cautioned that these discussions contain certain forward looking statements that involve risk and uncertainties including those risks which are inherent in the Company's growth and strategy. The company undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any of the opinions or forward-looking statements expressed in this report consequent to new information or developments, events or otherwise.

The Management of the Company is presenting herein the overview, opportunities and threats, initiatives by the Company and overall strategy of the Company and its outlook for the future. This outlook is based on Management's own assessment and it may vary due to future economic and other future developments in the country.

NBFC INDUSTRY - PERFORMANCE AND OUTLOOK

The Outlook for the NBFC sector appears optimistic. Consumer optimism, double-digit credit growth and technology will form the baseline in building innovation and adaptability for the finance sector. With the anticipated decline in interest rates in the latter half of the year, demand in credit will also help NBFCs grow in tandem.

Non-banking financial companies (NBFCs) are expected to temper expansion to Rs. 19.0-20.5 trillion in FY25 from Rs. 22 trillion in FY24.

There will be an increasing demand for financial products in rural markets fuelled by the penetration of the internet and an entrepreneurial mindset. Government schemes like Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY), Mudra Yojana and Stand-Up India have created a backbone for NBFCs in this market. Using technology and existing initiatives, NBFCs can educate and collaborate to reach the grassroots level. There is immense potential here as microfinance loans can boost local businesses, agri loans can spur farm productivity, thus putting NBFCs in a position where they are playing a key role in hyperlocal economic development.

In this digital-first world, technology has played a key role in driving the growth of NBFCs. A few financial services companies have already implemented advanced technology to stay ahead of the curve. Like the FMCG model, NBFCs have also shifted towards a customercentric approach by investing in social listening tools, market research and technology to enhance customer experience and build trust. From customer support, AI bots, content creation tools and productivity measurement has been the backbone for NBFCs in offering tailor-made solutions to meet their growing customer needs.

The implementation of Generative AI will bring a paradigm shift for businesses. It can be used in strategy where main problems can be addressed with defined goals and policies.



All this can be done in alignment with the government's regulations and compliance for sustainable growth. NBFCs need to stay abreast with the evolving RBI regulations and adapt swiftly to the changing ecosystem. With compliance-driven frameworks in place, NBFCs can mitigate risks and build credibility and trust among the stakeholders and customers.

OPPOURTUNITIES & THREATS

The growth of the Company is subject to opportunities and threats as are applicable to the industry from time to time. The Company has risk management policy in place for risk assessment and treatment of the same. The company does not foresee any major threats to its growth and market share in the coming years. The existing capacity should take care of the company's requirement at least for the next four to five years.

RISK & CONCERN

The Company is mainly exposed to market risk (including liquidity risk), interest risk and credit risk. While risk is an inherent aspect of any business, the Company is conscious of the need to have an effective monitoring mechanism and has put in place appropriate measures for its mitigation including business portfolio risk, financial risk, legal risk and internal process risk.

INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM

The Company has a sound internal control system. All transactions are subject to proper scrutiny. The Management takes immediate corrective action wherever it is being pointed out to help streamline the internal control process.

HUMAN RESOURCES

The Company enjoys cordial relations with its work force across all categories.

DISCUSSION ON FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE WITH RESPECT TO OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE.

The Total Other Income for the year ended March 31, 2024 is Rs. 947.41 Lakhs as compared to Rs. 288.52 Lakhs for the previous year. The Net Loss is Rs. (48.28) Lakhs for the year ended March 31, 2024 as against net profit of Rs. 447.70 Lakhs for the previous year.

DISCLOSURES

During the year the Company has not entered into any transaction of material nature with its promoters, the directors or the management, their subsidiaries or relatives etc., if an, that may have potential conflict with the interest of the Company at large. All details of transaction covered under related party transaction are given in the notes to account.



DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT CHANGES

Ratio / Measure	March 31,2024
Current Ratio	0.31
Debt-Equity Ratio	2.21
Debt Service Coverage Ratio	-0.21
Return on Equity Ratio %	-0.10
Net profit ratio %	0.05
Return on Capital employed %	0.29
Return on investment %	0.00

DETAILS OF CHANGE IN RETURN ON NET WORTH AS COMPARED TO IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS FINANCIAL YEAR ALONG WITH THE DETAILED EXPLANATION THEREOF

Return on networth	Netprofit/Networth
FY 2023-24	-1.46%
FY 2022-23	10.04%
FY 2021-22	49.81%

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

Statement made herein describing the Company's expectations is "forward looking statement." The actual results may differ from those expected or predicted since the Company's operations are influenced by many external factors which are beyond the control of the Company. Prime factors that may make difference to the Company's performance include market conditions, economic conditions, Government regulations and Tax Laws, Political situation etc over which the Company does not have any direct control.

For and on Behalf of the Board of Directors of **Esaar (India) Ltd**

Sd/-Bipin D. Varma Whole-time Director DIN: 05353685

Dipti Shashank Yelve Independent Director DIN: 07148169

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024



ANNEXURE VI

ANNUAL REPORT ON CSR ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024

1. Brief outline of Company's CSR Policy:

Introduction

Esaar (India) Ltd consistently strives to meet the expectations of the society by supporting initiatives for improving infrastructure/ quality of life of society /community without compromising on ecological issues on sustainable basis consistent with the CSR provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

The Company's business has profound impact on the people living in and around the areas where the business of the Company is established. In the aforesaid backdrop, policy on Corporate Social Responsibility of the Company is broadly framed taking into account the following measures:

- i. Welfare measures for the community at large, so as to ensure the poorer section of the Society derive the maximum benefits.
- ii. Contribution to the society at large by way of social and cultural development, imparting education, training and social awareness especially with regard to the economically backward class for their development.
- iii. Protection and safeguard of environment and maintaining ecological balance.
- iv. To contribute positively to the society and bring about sustainable change in the lives of marginalized communities aiming towards holistic development through innovative interventions in the area of health and education.

Brief contents of CSR Policy:

Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014 have been amended substantially in the recent years. Accordingly, the CSR Policy was approved and adopted by the Board of Directors at its meeting held on June 26, 2023.

The Policy, inter alia, covers the following:

- Philosophy, Approach and Direction;
- Functions and responsibility of CSR Committee; and
- CSR Activities, CSR Budget and monitoring process with respect to implementation of programmes projects and activities.



2. Composition of CSR Committee:

Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 states that where the amount to be spent by a company does not exceed fifty lakh rupees, the requirement for constitution of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee shall not be applicable and the functions of such Committee provided under this section shall be discharged by the Board of Directors.

For the FY 2023-24, the amount spent by the Company is Rs. 4,95,000/. Thus, in light of the above provision, the functions of the Corporate Social Responsibility Committee are carried out by the Board of Directors of the Company.

- 3. Web-link(s) where Composition of CSR Projects approved by the board are disclosed on the website of the company www.esaar.in
- 4. Executive summary along with web-link(s) of Impact Assessment of CSR Projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8 of the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility Policy) Rules, 2014, if applicable: NOT APPLICABLE

5.

(a) Average net profit of the Company as per sub-section (5	Rs. 2,46,36,110/
of section 135:	
(b) Two percent of average net profit of the company as pe	Rs. 4,92,722/-
sub-section (5) of section 135:	
(c) Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes o	NIL
activities of the previous financial years:	
(d) Amount required to be set-off for the financial year, if any	NIL
(e) Total CSR obligation for the financial year [(b)+(c)-(d)]:	Rs. 4,92,722/-

6.

(a) Amour	(a) Amount spent on CSR						Rs.	4,95,000,	/_
(b) Amount spent in Administrative Overheads:							3. T. A		
(b) Amour	it spent in Adn	nınıstratı	ive Ov	erheads:			NA	1	
(a) A a	t on out on Insu	t A		. :	l-1 -		NA		
(c) Amoun	it spent on Imp	act Asse	essmen	іт, іг арріі	cable	:	INP	1	
(d) Total a	mount spent fo	r the Fir	nancial	Voar [(a)	+(b)+	-(c)]·	Re	4,95,000,	/_
(a) Total a	(d) Total amount spent for the Financial Y				'(b)'	(c)].	13.	1,70,000	
(e) CSR an	nount spent or	unspent	for the	e Financia	al Yea	ar: Rs. 4,95,000/-			/_
	•	•						•	
Total	Total amoun	t transfe	rred	Amoun	t tran	sferred to ar	ny fu	ınd speci	fied
Amount	to			under S	ched	ule VII as pe	r sec	cond prov	viso
spent	Unspent CSR Account as			to sub-s	ectio	n (5) of sectio	on 13	35	
for the	per								
FY (in	section 135(6)								
Rs.)	Amount	Date	of	Name	of	Amount (i	in	Date	of



		transfer	the Fund	Rs.)	transfer
4,95,000	NIL	NIL	Saahas	4,95,000	06/03/2024
			Trust		

(f) Excess amount for set-off, if any:

Sr. No	Particulars	Amount (in Rs.)
i.	Two percent of average net profit of the company a	4,92,722
	per sub-section (5) of section 135	
ii.	Total amount spent for the Financial Year	4,95,000
iii.	Excess amount spent for the Financial Year [(ii)-(i)]	2,278
iv.	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects o	
	programmes or activities of the previous Financia	
	Years, if any	
v.	Amount available for set off in succeeding Financia	2,278
	Years [(iii)-(iv)]	

7. Details of Unspent Corporate Social Responsibility amount for the preceding three Financial Years:

Sr.	Precedin	Amount	Balance	Amou	Amount		Amount	Def
No	g	transferre	Amount	nt	transferred to a		remaining	icie
	Financi	d	In	spent	Fund as	specified	to be	ncy
	al	to	Unspent	in the	under Sc	hedule	spent in	,
	Year(s)	Unspent	CSR	Finan	VII as pe	r second	succeeding	If
		CSR	Account	cial	provisoto		Financial	an
		Account	under	Year	subsection		Years	y
		under	subsection		(5) of section 135,			
		subsection	(6)Of		if any			
		(6) of	section		Amou	Date of		
		section	135		nt	Transfer		
		135						
				NA	1			

8. Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year: NA

9. Specify the reason(s), if the Company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per sub-section (5) of section 135: NA

Sd/-

Bipin D. Varma

Whole-time Director

DIN: 05353685

Sd/-

Dipti Shashank Yelve Independent Director

DIN: 07148169



ANNEXURE VII

Corporate Governance Report

1. COMPANY'S PHILOSOPHY ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Your Company believes that Corporate Governance is an integral element of any responsible company and is a reflection of its core values and principles, encompassing its culture, practices, policies and relationship with its stakeholders. Your Company understands and respects its role and responsibility towards its stakeholders and strives hard to meet their expectations.

At Esaar (India) Limited, the Corporate Governance philosophy is based on the basic principles of integrity, transparency, accountability and adherence to the highest standards of governance and regulatory compliance. Your Company strives for the highest standards of ethical and sustainable conduct of business to create enduring values for its stakeholders (viz., customers, agents, regulators, etc.)

2. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors along with its Committees provides leadership and vision to the management and supervises the functioning of the Company. In terms of the Company's Corporate Governance Policy, all statutory and other significant and material information are placed before Board to enable it to discharge its responsibilities of strategic supervision of the Company as trustees of stakeholders.

The Board consists of an optimal combination of Executive Directors and Non-Executive Directors including Independent Directors, representing a judicious mix of in-depth knowledge and experience.

i. <u>Composition of Board as on March 31, 2024, Category of Directors and Attendance of each Directors:</u>

During the year, the Board comprises of Four (4) Directors consisting of One (1) Whole-Time Director, Three (3) Non-Executive and Independent Directors. In the opinion of the board, the Independent Directors of the Company fulfil the conditions specified in SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015, and are independent of the management of the Company.

Details of Composition of Board as on March 31, 2024 & Attendance of Directors are given below:



Sr. No.	Name of Director	Category	Numb er of Board Meeti ng held	Number of Board- Meeting Attende d	Attendanc e at the last AGM held on September 30, 2023	Directo rships in other Public Limite d	No. of Committee Positions in Other Public Limited Entities		No. of Directorships in Other Listed Entities	
						Entities *	Chair per- son**	Memb er**	Nam e of listed entiti es	Categ ory of direct ors- hip
1	Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi	Whole Time Director & Chairperso n	8	8	Yes					
2	Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve	Non- Executive, Independen t Director	8	8	Yes		2			
3	Mr. Mehul Hasmuk h Shah	Non- Executive, Non- Independen t Director	8	7	No					
4	Mr. Vaibhav Shastri	Non- Executive, Independen t Director	8	3	No			2		
5	Mr. Raju Kishan Darade	Non- Executive, Independen t Director	8	3	No	1				
6	Mr. Bipin D Varma	Executive Director	8	8	Yes					
7	Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey	Non- Executive, Independen t Director	8	7	No	_		2		

^{*}Does not Includes Private Companies, Limited Liability Partnership, Foreign Companies, Section 8 Companies & Alternate Directorship.

^{**}Includes Audit Committee, Stakeholders Relationship Committee only, of all companies including this company.



Notes:

- a. None of the Directors of the Company are directors in any other listed Company.
- b. None of the Director is a member of more than 10 committees or acting as Chairperson of more than 5 committees across all companies in which he is a director.
- c. Mr. Raju Kishan Darade resigned from the post of Non-Executive Independent Director from the Board with effect from June 30, 2023.
- d. Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve has been re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company at the 71st Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 30, 2023 to hold office for a second term of 5 (five) consecutive years on the Board of the Company commencing from November 4, 2023 upto November 3, 2028 (both days inclusive).
- e. Mr. Bipin D. Varma and Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey were appointed as an Additional Directors of the Company w.e.f. January 27, 2023, and were regularised as Executive Director and Independent Director respectively with effect from April 20, 2023.
- f. Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi resigned from the post of Whole-Time Director from the Board with effect from February 14, 2024.
- g. Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah resigned from the post Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company with effect from February 14, 2024.

ii. Change in the composition of the Board

As required under Regulations 26(4) and 36(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 and Secretarial Standard - 2, particulars of the Directors seeking appointment / re-appointment are given under Explanatory Statement to the Notice of the AGM.

• Appointment of the Directors, if any

During the year under review, Mr. Bipin D Varma and Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey were appointed as Additional Directors of the Company w.e.f. January 27, 2023, and were regularised as an Executive Director and Non-Executive Independent Director respectively w.e.f. April 20, 2023.

Directors retiring by Rotation

According to Section 152(6) of Companies Act, 2013, the Company is required to retire one-third of the directors by rotation at every Annual General Meeting. However, the aforesaid provision shall not be applicable for the 72nd Annual General Meeting of the Company since Mr. Bipin D Varma, Executive Director is proposed to be appointed as the Whole-Time Director of the Company and rest of the Directors are Independent Directors who do not fall within the purview of this provision.

• Resignation of the Directors, if any

During the FY 2023-2024, Mr. Raju Kishan Darade (DIN: 07255522) has resigned from the post of Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company w.e.f. June 30,2023 due to pre-occupation and he has confirmed that there are no other



material reasons other than those provided for the resignation as Independent Director.

Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi resigned from the post of Whole-Time Director from the Board with effect from February 14, 2024 due to pre-occupation.

Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah (DIN: 00338356) resigned from the post Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company with effect from February 14, 2024, due to preoccupation.

iii. Number of Board meetings held and dates on which held

The Board of Directors met 8 times during the FY 2023-2024. The necessary quorum was present for all the Board meetings. Board Meetings were held on May 12, 2023, May 30, 2023, June 26, 2023, August 09, 2023, September 04, 2023, September 22, 2023, November 06, 2023 and February 14, 2024. The gap between 2 (two) Board Meetings did not exceed 120 (One Hundred and Twenty) days as required under Section 173 of the Companies Act, 2013 and with Regulation 17 (2) of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations, 2015.

iv. Meeting of Independent Directors

The Company's Independent Directors are required to meet at least once in every Financial Year in compliance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. Such meetings are conducted to enable Independent Directors to discuss the matters pertaining to the Company's affairs and put forth their views. Further, Independent Directors also review the performance of the Non-Independent Directors, Chairperson (after considering the views of Executive and Non-Executive Directors of the Company) and the Board as a whole. During the year under review, the Independent Directors met on May 26, 2023, and all the Independent Directors attended the meeting.

v. <u>Number of shares and convertible instruments held by Non-Executive Directors</u>

No shares of the Company are held by the non-executive Directors of the Company.

vi. Disclosure of relationship between Directors Inter-se

None of the Directors of the Company are related to each other.

vii. **Independent Directors**

In the opinion of the board, the independent directors fulfill the conditions specified in SEBI (Listing Obligation and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2015, and are independent of the management of the Company.



3. CHART OF SKILLS/EXPERTISE/COMPETENCE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

The following are the skills/competencies determined as required for the discharge of the obligations by the Board:

Major Classification	Sub Classification	Remarks
	Specific Skills	Good knowledge about the industry and the issues specific to the Company.
Industry Related	Technical Skills	Technical/professional skills and specialist knowledge about the Company, its market, process, operations, etc. (For Executive Directors).
Strategy & Policy	Strategy	Strategic thinking and decision making and ability to oversee strategic human resource management
	Policies	Guidance for development of policies and other parameters within which the Company should operate for better control and management.
	Crisis Management	Ability to guide crisis management and provide Leadership in hours of need.
Risk & Compliance	Operational	Knowledge and experience of risk management models.
	Financial	Experience in accounting and finance, ability to analyze the financial statements presented, assess the viability of various financial proposals, oversea funding arrangements and budgets.

Skills/Expertise

Name of	Speci	Techn	Strateg	Policie	Crisis	Operationa	Financi
Director	fic	ical	y	S	Management	1	al
	Skills	Skills					
Mr. Bipin	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓
D Varma							
Ms. Dipti	✓	-	1	-	-	✓	✓
Shashank							
Yelve							
Mr.	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	-
Rajesh							
Kumar A.							
Pandey							
Mr.	-	-	✓	-	✓	-	-
Vaibhav							
Shashtri							



4. ROLE OF NON-EXECUTIVE / INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS:

Non-Executive / Independent Directors play a key role in the decision-making process of the Board and in shaping various strategic initiatives of the Company. These Directors are committed to act in what they believe to be in the best interests of the Company and its stakeholders. These Directors are professionals, with expertise and experience in general corporate management, corporate laws, finance and other allied fields. This wide knowledge of their respective fields of expertise and best-in-class boardroom practices helps foster varied, unbiased, independent and experienced perspective. The Company benefits immensely from their inputs in achieving its strategic direction. In the opinion of the Board, the Independent Directors fulfill the criteria specified in the Regulations and hence are of the management.

An Independent Director is the Chairperson of the Audit Committee, the Nomination & Remuneration Committee and of the Stakeholders Relationship Committee.

5. BOARD EVALUATION

The criteria for performance evaluation are determined by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee. The performance evaluations cover the areas relevant to the functioning for Independent Directors such as preparation, participation, conduct and effectiveness.

The performance evaluation of the Chairperson, Independent Directors, Executive Directors and Board as a whole was done by the entire Board of Directors and in the evaluation, the respective Directors who was subject to evaluation, did not participated.

6. SHARES HELD AND CASH COMPENSATION PAID TO DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2024(IN LAKHS)

Sr. No.	Name and designation	Sitting Fees for attending Board & Committee Meetings	Salary & Perquisite s	Incentive/ Bonus	Total Compensat ion	Fully paid-up Ordinary Shares held (Nos.)
i.	Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi Chief Financial officer &Whole- Time Director	0	7.70	0	7.70	100
ii.	Mr. Bipin D Varma- Whole-Time Director (with effect from May 10, 2024)	0	1.23	0	1.23	0
iii.	Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah - Non-Executive,	0	0	0	0	0



	Non- Independent Director					
iv.	Mr. Vaibhav Shastri - Non executive Independent	0	0	0	0	0
	Director					
v	Mr. Raju Kishan Darade - Non executive Independent Director	0	0	0	0	0
vi.	Mr. Rajesh Kumar. A Pandey - Non executive Independent Director	0	0	0	0	0
vii.	Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve - Non- Executive - Independent Director	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

- a. Mr. Bipin D Varma and Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey were appointed as an Additional Directors of the Company with effect from January 27, 2023, and were regularised as Executive Director and Non-Executive Independent Director respectively with effect from April 20, 2023.
- b. Mr. Raju Kishan Darade has resigned from the post of Non-Executive Independent Director of the Company with effect from June 30, 2023.
- c. During the FY 2023-24, Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve has been re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company at the 71st Annual General Meeting of the Company held on September 30, 2023 to hold office for a second term of 5 (five) consecutive years on the Board of the Company.
- d. Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi resigned from the post of Whole-Time Director from the Board with effect from February 14, 2024.
- e. Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah resigned from the post Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company with effect from February 14, 2024.

7. STATUTORY BOARD COMMITTEES:

Audit Committee

i. Constitution of Committee

The Audit Committee of the Company is constituted in line with the provisions of Regulation 18 of the SEBI Regulations read with Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013.



ii. Composition and Attendance of the members of the Audit Committee:

During the FY 2023-24, the Committee met Five times on May 30, 2023, June 26, 2023, August 09, 2023, November 06, 2023 and February 14, 2024. The necessary quorum was present for all the meetings.

The Composition of the Audit Committee and details of meetings attended by its members during the year is as under:

Name	Designation	No. of meetings attended	
Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve	Chairperson	5	
Mr. Raju Kishan Darade	Member	2	
Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi	Member	5	
Mr. Rajesh KumarA. Pandey	Member	3	
Mr. Vaibhav Shastri	Member	NA	

Notes:

- a. The Audit Committee has been reconstituted w.e.f July 26, 2023 by inducting Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey, Non-Executive Independent Director as new member of the Committee, pursuant to the resignation of Mr. Raju Kishan Darade.
- b. The Audit Committee has been reconstituted w.e.f February 14, 2024 by inducting Mr. Vaibhav Shastri, Non Executive Independent Director as new member of the Committee pursuant to the resignation of Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi.

iii. Terms of reference

The terms of reference of the Audit Committee are aligned with the terms of reference provided under section 177(4) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Part C of Schedule II of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations.

▶ Nomination & Remuneration Committee

i. Constitution of Committee

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company is constituted in line with the provisions of Regulation 19 of the SEBI Regulations read with Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013.

ii. Composition and Attendance of the members of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee:

During the FY 2023-24, the Committee met three times on May 12, 2023, May 26, 2023, and August 09, 2023. The necessary quorum was present for all the meetings.



The Composition of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and details of meetings attended by its members during the year is as under:

Name	Designation	No. of meetings attended		
Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve	Chairperson	3		
Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah	Member	3		
Mr. Raju Kishan Darade	Member	2		
Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey	Member	1		

Notes:

- a. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee w.e.f July 26, 2023 has been reconstituted by inducting Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey, Non-Executive Independent Director as new member of the Committee, pursuant to the resignation of Mr. Raju Kishan Darade.
- b. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has been reconstituted w.e.f February 14, 2024 by inducting Mr. Vaibhav Shastri, Non-Executive Independent Director as new member of the Committee, pursuant to the resignation of Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah.

iii. Terms of reference

The terms of reference of the NRC are aligned with the terms of reference provided under section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Para A of Part D of Schedule II of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

iv. **Performance evaluation Criteria for Independent Directors**

Performance Evaluation of all Directors (Including Independent Directors) is undertaken on the basis of a structured questionnaire.

> Stakeholder Relationship Committee

i. Constitution of Committee, Meetings held and attendance

The Stakeholders' Relationship Committee of the Company is constituted in line with the provisions of Regulation 20 of the SEBI Regulations read with Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013.

ii. Composition and Attendance of the members of the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee:

During the FY 2023-24 the Committee met once. The necessary quorum was present for the Meeting. During the year under review one (1) meeting of the Committee held on May 26, 2023.

The Composition of the Stakeholders' Relationship Committee and details of Meetings attended by its members during the year is as under:



Name	Designation	Attended
Mrs. Dipti Shashank Yelve	Chairperson	1
Mrs. Shruti Rahul Joshi	Member	1
Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah	Member	1
Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey	Member	NA
Mr. Vaibhav Shastri	Member	NA

Notes:

a. The Stakeholders' Relationship Committee has been reconstituted by inducting Mr. Vaibhav Shastri and Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey, Non-Executive Independent Directors as new member of the Committee, pursuant to the resignation of Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah and Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi, members of the Committee, with effect from February 14, 2024.

iii. Terms of reference

The terms of reference of the SRC are aligned with the terms of reference provided under section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013 and Para B of Part D of Schedule II of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

iv. Stakeholders Grievance Redressal

During the year under review no complaint was received by the Company. There was no outstanding complaint as on March 31, 2024. No requests for transfer and for dematerialization were pending for approval as on March 31, 2024.

The Registrar and Share Transfer Agents (RTA), M/s. Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt Ltd attends to all grievances of shareholders received directly or through SEBI, Stock Exchanges or the Ministry of Corporate Affairs. Most of the grievances /correspondences are attended within a period of 7 days from the date of receipt of such grievances.

The Company maintains continuous interaction with the RTA and takes proactive steps and actions for resolving shareholder complaints / queries.

v. Compliance Officer

Ms. Palak Jain (Resigned with effect from June 26, 2024) Company Secretary & Compliance Officer Shop No. 06, Prathamesh Avenue Datta Mandir Road, Malad (East), Mumbai -400097. Email id: cs@esaar.in

vi. Investor Grievance Redressal

The status of investor complaints is monitored by the SRC periodically and reported to the Board.



The complaints received from the shareholders, regulators, stock exchanges are reviewed and they are expeditiously attended to by the Registrar and Share Transfer Agents.

> Sexual Harassment Committee

As per the requirements of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 ("Prevention of Sexual Harassment Act"), the Company has formulated a Policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment at Workplace for prevention, prohibition and redressal of sexual harassment at workplace and an Internal Complaints Committee has also been set up to redress any such complaints received.

> Risk Management Committee

The Risk Management Committee of the Company is constituted in line with the provisions of Regulation 21 of the SEBI Regulations.

i. Composition and Attendance of the members of the Risk Management Committee:

During the FY 2023-24, the Committee met four times on May 29, 2023, August 9, 2023, November 06, 2023 and February 14, 2024. The necessary quorum was present for all the meetings.

The Composition of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee and details of meetings attended by its members during the year is as under:

Name	Designation	No. of meeting attended
Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve	Chairperson	4
Mr. Raju Kishan Darade	Member	1
Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi	Member	4
Mr. Rajesh KumarA. Pandey	Member	3
Mr. Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya	Member	NA
Prasad Jaiswal		

Notes:

- a. The Risk Management Committee has been reconstituted w.e.f July 26,2023 by inducting Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey, Non-Executive Independent Director as new member of the Committee, pursuant to the resignation of Mr. Raju Kishan Darade.
- b. The Risk Management Committee has been reconstituted w.e.f February 14, 2024 by inducting Mr. Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal, as new member of the Committee pursuant to the resignation of Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi.

ii. Terms of reference

The terms of reference of the Audit Committee are aligned with the terms of reference provided under Part D sub part C of Schedule II of the SEBI (LODR) Regulations.



8. GENERAL BODY MEETINGS

i. Annual General Meeting/Extra-Ordinary General Meeting

Details of the General Meetings held during the preceding three years and Special Resolutions passed thereat are given below:

Sr. No.	Date & Time	Venue	Details of Special Resolution
	of meeting		passed
71st AGM	30/09/2023	Through Video Conference/ Audio Visual means	 Re-appointment of Ms. Dipti Shashank Yelve as an Independent Director of the Company. Cancellation of resolution
			No. 03 passed by the Members of the Company at the 70th Annual General Meeting for increasing the Authorized Share Capital of the Company. • Cancellation of Resolution No. 06 passed by the
			Members of the Company at the 70th AnnualGeneral Meeting for ratification of the Inter Corporate Deposit Agreement and Conversionof Inter Corporate Deposit into Equity Shares of the Company.
EGM	20/04/2023	Shop No.06, Prathamesh Avenue, Datta Mandir Road, Malad (East), Mumbai-400 097	 Regularisation Of Additional Director, Mr. Bipin D Varma (Din:05353685) by appointing him as Executive Director of the Company. Regularisation Of Additional Director, Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey (Din:03560331) by appointing him as Non-Executive-Independent Director of the Company.
70th AGM	29/09/2022 at 2:00 p.m.	Through Video Conference/ Audio Visual means	 To increase the Authorized share capital of company and to amend the Memorandum of Association. To appoint Mr. Raju Kishan Darade (DIN: 07255522) as a Non-Executive, Independent Director of the Company. To appoint Mrs. Shruti



			Rahul Joshi (DIN: 09388260) as an Executive Director of the Company. • To Consider and take on record for the Ratification of the Inter Corporate Deposits (ICD) Agreement and Conversion of Inter Corporate Deposits (ICD) received by the Company.
EGM	16/06/2022 at 1:00 p.m.	Through Video Conference/ Audio Visual means	 To increase the Authorized share capital of company and to amend the Memorandum of Association. Issue and allotment of warrants on preferential basis.
69th AGM	27/09/2021 at 12:00 p.m.	Through Video Conference/Audio Visual means	 To appoint Mr. Vaibhav Shastri (DIN: 02136309) as a Non-Executive, Independent Director of the Company. To take a note on the Special Resolution passed through Postal Ballot on November 21, 2020 for the Reduction of Equity Share Capital of the Company along with observation letter received from BSE Ltd. Issuance of equity shares, and/or equity linked securities and/or securities convertible into equity shares and/or conversion of debt into equity shares through Private Placement/Qualified Institutional Placement (QIP) or preferential allotment.



9. MEANS OF COMMUNICATION

The Company recognizes the importance of two-way communication with shareholders and of giving a balanced reporting of results and progress and responds to questions and issues raised in a timely and consistent manner.

Shareholders seeking information may contact the Company directly throughout the year. They also have an opportunity to ask questions in person at the Annual General Meeting. Some of the modes of communication are mentioned below:

i. Quarterly Results

The quarterly, half-yearly and annual results are generally published in one leading national (English) business newspaper Financial Express and in one vernacular (Marathi) newspaper Mumbai Lakshadep. The results and presentations are submitted and published on stock exchanges and are also displayed on the Company's website at www.esaar.in

ii. Website

All the information and relevant policies to be provided under applicable regulatory requirements are available on the website of the company viz. www.esaar.in in a user-friendly form.

iii. Designated Email ID:

The Investors can register their grievances and complaints on the email id of the company cs@esaar.in. This email id is displayed on the company's website www.esaar.in.

iv. SEBI Complaints Redressal System (SCORES)

SCORES is a system implemented by SEBI which enables investors to lodge their complaints electronically on the SEBI website. The investor complaints are processed in a centralized web-based complaints Redressal system. The salient features of this system are centralized database of all complaints, online uploading of Action Taken Reports (ATRs) by the concerned companies and online viewing by investors of actions taken on the complaint and its current status.

v. BSE Corporate Compliance & Listing Centre (BSE Listing Centre)

BSE Listing Centre is web-based application systems for enabling corporate to undertake electronic filing of various periodic compliance related filings like shareholding pattern, results, press releases, etc.

10.CEO/CFO CERTIFICATION

A certificate signed by Director and CFO is attached with this report.



11.GENERAL INFORMATION FOR SHAREHOLDERS

i.	Annual General	August 6, 2024 at 3:00 P.M. through Video
	Meeting	Conference / Other Audio-Visual Means is deemed
		venue for fhe AGM is Shop No. 06, Prathamesh
		Avenue Datta Mandir Road, Malad East, Mumbai – 400 097
ii.	FY of the Company	April 01, 2023 - March 31, 2024 Calendar (tentative
		dates of declaration of half yearly results)
		2 nd half year: Within 45 Days from end of respective
		half year
		4th full year: Within 60 Days from end of respective year.
iii.	Date of Book Closure	Wednesday, July 31, 2024 to Friday, August 2, 2024
	2 and of 20011 Closule	(Both days inclusive)
iv.	Registered Office	Shop 06, Prathamesh Avenue, Datta Mandir Road,
		Malad East, Mumbai – 400 097
v.	Address for	101, First Floor, Western Edge I, Western Express
	correspondence with	Highway, Borivali (East) Mumbai 400066. Tel: +91
	the company	8104417080
vi.	Dividend Payment	Not Applicable as the Board has not recommended
vii.	Listing of Shares	any dividend BSE Limited (BSE)
V 11.	Listing of Shares	Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers, Dalal Street, Mumbai –
		400 001
viii.	Listing Fees	Rs. 3,83,500
ix.	Stock Code	Scrip Code: 531502 ISIN: INE404L01039
х.	Registrar & Share	M/s. Purva Sharegistry (India) Pvt Ltd
	Transfer Agents	9 Shiv Shakti Industrial Estate, J R Boricha Marg.
		Opp. Lodha Excelus, Lower Parel (East), Mumbai –
		400011 Tel: 022- 23012518 Fax: 022-23012517
		Email: support@purvashare.com
		Email: <u>supporte par vasiant.com</u>
xi.	Share Transfer System	Share Transfer in physical form are generally
		registered and returned within 15 days from the date
		of receipt in case if documents are complete in all
		respects.

xii Stock Market data

The monthly 'high' and 'low' of the shares traded during the period from April 2023 to March 2024 on BSE are given below:



Month	High	Low	No. of shares traded
April, 2023	5.16	3.97	2,60,188
May, 2023	6.24	5.26	3,42,291
June, 2023	6.07	4.84	4,97,927
July, 2023	5.07	4.32	2,59,548
August, 2023	4.77	4.29	6,04,879
September, 2023	5.54	4.69	7,96,752
October, 2023	8.11	5.65	7,18,293
November, 2023	9.89	7.97	10,15,045
December, 2023	8.12	7.17	9,54,173
January, 2024	10.83	8.20	11,64,022
February, 2024	9.72	7.37	5,69,183
March, 2024	8.52	7.08	2,30,570

xiii BSE Sensex

Month	Open	High	Low	Close
Apr-23	59131.16	61209.46	58793.08	61112.44
May-23	61301.61	63036.12	61002.17	62622.24
Jun-23	62736.47	64768.58	62359.14	64718.56
Jul-23	64836.16	67619.17	64836.16	66527.67
Aug-23	66532.98	66658.12	64723.63	64831.41
Sep-23	64855.51	67927.23	64818.37	65828.41
Oct-23	65813.42	66592.16	63092.98	63874.93
Nov-23	63829.87	67069.89	63550.46	66988.44
Dec-23	67181.15	72484.34	67149.07	72240.26
Jan-24	72218.39	73427.59	70001.6	71752.11
Feb-24	71998.78	73413.93	70809.84	72500.3
Mar-24	72606.31	74245.17	71674.42	73651.35

xiv Distribution of Shareholding as on March 31, 2024

Shareholding of Nominal	No. of	% of total	In Rs	% of shares
Value	sharehold	shareholders		held
	ers			
Up to 5000	7400	83.01	7134350	3.49
5,001 – 10,000	554	6.21	4676230	2.29
10,001 - 20,000	324	3.63	4909360	2.40
20,001 - 30,000	125	1.40	3173040	1.55
30,001 - 40,000	74	0.83	2633530	1.29
40,001 - 50,000	70	0.79	3353600	1.64
50,001 - 1,00,000	134	1.50	9971900	4.88
1,00,001 and above	234	2.63	168572990	82.46
TOTAL	8915	100.00	204425000	100.00



xv Shareholding Pattern (Category wise) as on March 31, 2024

Sr. No	Category of Shareholders	Total Holding	% of Total Holding
1	Promoter	634,688	3.10
2	Resident Individuals	16,14,4359	78.98
3	Bodies Corporate	184,8725	9.04
4	Clearing Members	50,079	0.24
5	Non-Resident Indian	124,897	0.61
6	Hindu Undivided Family (HUF)	15,39,752	7.53
7	Trust	100,000	0.49
	Total	204,42,500	100.00

xvi Dematerialization of shares and liquidity: Company has DEMAT connectivity with CDSL & NSDL.

Bifurcations of shares held in physical and demat form as on March 31, 2024.

Particulars	No. of Shares	%
Physical Segment	7,24,166	3.54
Demat Segment:		
NSDL	73,43,387	35.92
CDSL	1,23,74,947	60.54
Total	2,04,42,500	100

xvii Nomination

Individual Shareholders holding shares singly or jointly in physical form can nominate a person in whose name the shares shall be transferable in case of death of the registered shareholder(s). Nomination facility in respect of shares held in electronic form is also available with the depository participants as per the bye-laws and business rules applicable to NSDL and CDSL. Nomination forms can be obtained from your Company's Registrar and Share Transfer Agent.

xviii Address for Communication

Registered Office: Shop 06, Prathamesh Avenue, Datta Mandir Road, Malad East, Mumbai – 400097.

Corporate Office: _101, First Floor, Western Edge I, Western Express Highway, Borivali (East), Mumbai, Maharashtra, India, 400066;

Mob No: +91 81044 17080;

Email Id: cs@esaar.in



xix. Credit Ratings:

The Company has not obtained any credit rating for its securities.

xx. Code of Conduct

In accordance with Regulation 26(3) and Schedule V of the SEBI LODR, this is to confirm that all the members of the Board and the senior management personnel have affirmed compliance with the Code of Conduct for the year ended March 31, 2024.

Copies of the aforementioned Codes have been put on the Company's website and can be accessed at www.esaar.in

12.OTHER DISCLOSURES

- All transactions entered into with Related Parties as defined under the Companies Act, 2013 and Regulation 23 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 during the FY 2023-24 were undertaken in compliance with the aforesaid regulatory provisions;
- ii. There were no materially significant transactions with related parties during the FY which were in conflict with the interest of the Company;
- iii. The Company does not have any Subsidiary and Associate Companies as on March 31, 2024.
- iv. The Board has approved a policy for related party transactions which has been uploaded on the website of the company viz. www.esaar.in.
- v. The register of contracts is placed before the Board/Audit Committee regularly.
- vi. There has been no non- compliance by the company on any matter related to capital markets. Hence, the question of penalties or strictures being imposed by SEBI or Stock Exchange or any other regulatory authority did not arise during the last three years.
- vii. The Board of Directors confirm that they have accepted all the recommendations received from all its Committees.
- viii. No securities of the Company have been suspended during the year.
- ix. A total fee of Rs. 2,00,000 /- was paid by the Company for all the services availed from Statutory Auditors and all entities in the network firm / network entity of which they are part.
- x. The Company has adopted Policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment at Work Place as required by The Sexual Harassment of Women at the Workplace (Preservation, Prohibition & Redressal) Act, 2013. The Company has not received any complaints during the FY 2023-24. The said policy has been put on the Company's website viz. www.esaar.in.
- xi. M/s. NVB & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries have conducted Secretarial Audit of the Company for the FY 2023-24. The Secretarial Audit Report forms part of the Director's Report.
- xii. A certificate has been received from M/s. NVB & Associates, Practising Company Secretaries, that none of the Directors on the Board of the Company has been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as Directors of companies by the Securities and Exchange Board of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority.



- xiii. M/s. NVB & Associates, Practising Company Secretaries, have certified that the Company has complied with the mandatory requirements as stipulated under the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.
- xiv. The Auditors has given an Unmodified Report on the financial statement.
- xv. The Company has not issued any GDRs/ADRs in the past and hence as on March 31, 2024, the Company does not have any outstanding GDRs/ADRs/Warrants or any convertible instruments.
- xvi.The Company has established a Vigil Mechanism that enables the Directors and Employees to report genuine concerns. The Vigil Mechanism provides for (a) adequate safeguards against victimization of persons who use the Vigil Mechanism; and (b) direct access to the Chairperson of the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company in appropriate or exceptional cases and no personnel has been denied such access to the Audit Committee.

13. COMPLIANCE WITH MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS AND ADOPTION OF NON-MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS:

The Company has complied with all mandatory requirements of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The Company has adopted the following non-mandatory requirements of Regulation 27(1) read with Part E of Schedule II of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015:

Disclosures of compliance with Corporate Governance requirements specified in Regulation 17 to 27 and Regulation 46(2)(b) to (i) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015:

Sr. No.	Particulars	Regulation	Compl iance status Yes/No /N.A.	Compliance observed for following:
i	Board of Directors	17	Yes	 Board Composition Meeting of Board of Directors Review of compliance reports Plans for orderly succession for appointments Code of Conduct or all members of board of directors and senior management Fees / compensation Minimum information to be placed before the Board Compliance Certificate Risk Assessment & Management Performance Evaluation of Independent Directors
ii	Audit Committee	18	Yes	 Composition Meeting of Audit Committee Role of Audit Committee and review of



				information by the Committee
iii	Nomination & Remuneration Committee	19	Yes	 Composition Role of the Committee Meeting of Nomination & Remuneration Committee Role of Nomination & Remuneration Committee
iv	Stakeholders Relationship Committee	20	Yes	 Composition Role of the Committee Meeting of Stakeholders Relationship Committee Role of Stakeholders Relationship Committee
v	Risk Management Committee	21	NA	•The provisions of this regulation shall be applicable to: i. the top 1000 listed entities, determined on the basis of market capitalization as at the end of the immediate preceding financial year; and, ii. a 'high value debt listed entity. The Company does not fulfil the above criteria.
vi	Vigil Mechanism	22	Yes	 Formulation of Vigil Mechanism for Directors and employees Direct access to Chairperson of Audit Committee
vii	Related Party Transactions	23	Yes	 Policy on Materiality of Related Party Transactions and on Dealing with Related Party Transactions Related Party Transactions of the Company are pursuant to contracts duly approved by the Audit Committee, Board of Directors and Shareholders of the Company Review of transactions pursuant to aforesaid contract
viii	Corporate Governance requirements with respect to subsidiary of listed entity	24	NA	•The Company does not have any subsidiary
ix	Obligations with respect to Independent Directors	25	Yes	Maximum Directorship and TenureMeeting of Independent DirectorsFamiliarization of Independent Director
х	Obligations with respect to employees	26	Yes	Memberships/Chairpersonships in CommitteesAffirmation with compliance to Code of



	including senior management, key managerial persons, directors and promoters			Business Conduct and Ethics from Directors and Management Personnel Disclosure of shareholding by Nonexecutive Directors Disclosures by Senior Management about potential conflicts of interest There is no agreement entered by the employees or KMP with regard to compensation or profit sharing in connection with dealings in the securities of Company
xi	Other Corporate Governance requirements	27	Yes	 Compliance with discretionary requirements Filing of quarterly compliance report on Corporate Governance
xii	Website	46(2)(b) to (i)	Yes	 Terms and conditions of appointment of Independent Directors Composition of various Committees of Board of Directors Code of Business Conduct and Ethics for Directors and Management Personnel Details of establishment of Vigil Mechanism/ Whistle Blower Policy Policy on dealing with Related Party Transactions Policy for determining material subsidiary Details of familiarization programmes imparted to Independent Directors

DECLARATION

It is hereby declared that all the Board Members and Senior Managerial Personnel have affirmed compliance of code of conduct, pursuant to Corporate Governance, for the year ended March 31, 2024.

For and on behalf of the board of Directors of **Esaar (India) Ltd**

Sd/- Sd/-

Bipin D. Varma Dipti Shashank Yelve Whole-time Director Independent Director DIN: 05353685 DIN: 07148169

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024



CEO/CFO COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION

<u>Compliance Certificate under Regulation 17(8) of SEBI (Listing Obligations & Disclosure Requirements) Regulation, 2015.</u>

- I, Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal, Chief Financial Officer do hereby certify to the Board that:
- 1. I have reviewed the Financial Statements, read with the Cash Flow Statement of the Company and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I state that:
- i. these statements do not contain any materially untrue statements or omit any material fact or contain statements that might be misleading;
- ii. these statements together present a true and fair view of the Company's affairs and are in compliance with existing accounting standards, applicable laws and regulations.
- 2. There are, to the best of my knowledge and belief, no transactions entered into by the Company during the year which are fraudulent, illegal or violative of the Company's code of conduct.
- 3. I accept responsibility for establishing and maintaining internal controls for financial reporting and that I have evaluated the effectiveness of the internal control systems of the Company pertaining to financial reporting and have disclosed to the Statutory Auditor and the Audit Committee, deficiencies in the design or operation of such internal controls, if any, of which I am aware and the steps I have taken or propose to take to rectify these deficiencies.
 - 4. I have indicated to the Statutory Auditor and the Audit Committee -
- i. significant changes in internal control over financial reporting during the year, if any;
- ii. significant changes in accounting policies during the year, if any, and that the same have been disclosed in the notes to the financial statements; and
- iii. instances of significant fraud of which I have become aware and the involvement therein, if any, of the management or an employee having a significant role in the Company's internal control system over financial reporting.

For Esaar (India) Ltd

Sd/-

Mithlesh Kumar Ayodhya Prasad Jaiswal Chief Financial Officer Bipin D. Varma Whole-time Director DIN: 05353685

Sd/-

Date: July 9, 2024 Place: Mumbai



CERTIFICATE OF NON-DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

(Pursuant to clause C of Schedule V read with Regulation34 (3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2015)

To The Members, Esaar (India)Ltd

Pursuant to item 10(i) of Part C of Schedule V of the Securities Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2015, we hereby certify that none of the directors on the board of Esaar (India) Limited have been debarred or disqualified from being appointed or continuing as directors of companies by SEBI, Ministry of Corporate Affairs or any such statutory authority.

For NVB & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries,

Sd/-CS Nithish Bangera Proprietor

ACS: 12268; CP No. 16069 UDIN: A012268F000695698 Peer Review: 1692/2022

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024



Practicing Company Secretary's Certificate Regarding Compliance of Conditions of Corporate Governance

To The Members, Esaar (India)Ltd

We have examined the compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance by Esaar (India) Limited ('the Company') for the year ended on March 31, 2024. The company has complied with the provisions of Regulation 17 to 27 of the Securities Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, to the extent possible.

The compliance of the conditions of Corporate Governance is the responsibility of the management. Our examination was limited to the review of procedures and implementation thereof, as adopted by the Company for ensuring compliance with conditions of Corporate Governance. It is neither an audit nor an expression of opinion on the financial statements of the Company.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us and the representations made by the directors and the management, we certify that the Company has complied with the conditions of Corporate Governance as stipulated in the Listing Regulations for the year ended on March31,2024.

We further state that such compliance is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficiency or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

The certificate is solely issued for the purpose of complying with the aforesaid Regulations and may not be suitable for any other purpose.

For NVB & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries,

Sd/-CS Nithish Bangera Proprietor

ACS: 12268; CP No. 16069 UDIN: A012268F000695720 Peer Review: 1692/2022

Place: Mumbai Date: July 9, 2024



<u>FORM NO. MR - 3</u> SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 2024

(Pursuant to Section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014)

To,

The Members,

ESAAR (INDIA) LTD,

Registered Office: Shop No. 06, Prathamesh Avenue Datta Mandir Road, Malad East,

Mumbai, Maharashtra, India, 400097.

CIN: L67120MH1951PLC222871

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **ESAAR (INDIA) LTD** (hereinafter called the Company) for the Financial Year 2023-2024. Secretarial Audit was conducted in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the corporate conducts/statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

Based on our verification of the Company's books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company and also the information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during the conduct of Secretarial Audit, we hereby report that in our opinion, the Company has, during the audit period covering the Financial Year ended on **March 31, 2024** complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder and also that the Company has proper Board-processes and compliance-mechanism in place to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter.

We have examined the books, papers, minute books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company for the Financial Year ended on March 31, 2024 according to the provisions of:



- (i) The Companies Act, 2013 (the Act) and the Rules made there under;
- (ii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 ('SCRA') and the Rules made there under: (to the extent applicable during the period under review);
- (iii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-Laws framed there under; (to the extent applicable during the period under review);
- (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the Rules and Regulations made there under to the extent of Foreign Direct Investment, Overseas Direct Investment and External Commercial Borrowings; (not applicable to the company during the audit period);
- (v) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act'):
 - (a) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (to the extent applicable during the period under review)
 - (b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011 (to the extent applicable during the period under review);
 - (c) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021; (not applicable during the period under review);
 - (d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015; (to the extent applicable during the period under review);
 - (e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018 (not applicable during the period under review);
 - (f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Employee Stock Option Scheme and Employee Stock Purchase Scheme) Guidelines, 1999; (not applicable during the period under review);
 - (g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Debt Securities) Regulations, 2008 and The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021; (not applicable during the period under review)
 - (h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 regarding the Companies Act and dealing with client; (to the extent applicable during the period under review);



- (i) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021; (not applicable during the period under review);
- (j) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018 (not applicable during the period under review);
- (vi) We have relied on the representations made by the Company and its officers for systems and mechanism formed by the Company for compliances under other applicable Acts, Laws and Regulations to the Company.

As per management representation in writing received by us stating that during audit period, the Company has adequate and proper compliance mechanism system in place for compliance of laws applicable, as mentioned herein below:

We have also examined compliance with the applicable Clauses of the following:

- (i) The Company has complied with Secretarial Standards pursuant to Section 118(10) of the Companies Act, 2013 with regard to Members Meeting and Board of Directors Meetings.
- (ii) Various Regulations of Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

During the audit period, the Company has generally complied with the provisions of the Act, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines and Standards, etc. to the extent applicable, as mentioned above.

We further report that:

The Board of Directors of the Company is duly constituted with proper balance of Executive Directors, Non-Executive Directors and Independent Directors. The changes in the composition of the Board of Directors that took place during the period under review were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act.

Following changes were held in constitution of Board of Directors of the Company during the term of signing of this Report:

1. The Company has held Extraordinary General Meeting of the Members of the Company on Thursday, April 20, 2023 at Registered Office of the Company for regularizing the appointment of Mr. Bipin Dinesh Varma as "Executive Director" and Mr. Rajesh Kumar A. Pandey as "Non-Executive-Independent Director".



- 2. Resignation of Mr. Raju Kishan Darade from the post of Independent Director of the Company w.e.f June 30, 2023.
- 3. Ms. Dipti Yelve (DIN: 07148169), is re-appointed as an Independent Director of the Company for the second term of 5 Years w.e.f. November 4, 2023.
- 4. Resignation of Mr. Mehul Hasmukh Shah (DIN: 00338356) from the position of Non-Executive, Non-Independent Director of the Company w.e.f February 14, 2024.
- 5. Resignation of Ms. Shruti Rahul Joshi (DIN: 09388260) from the position of Whole-time Director, Chairperson and Chief Financial Officer of the Company w.e.f February 14, 2024.

Adequate notice is given to all the Directors to schedule the Board Meetings and Committee Meetings agenda and detailed notes on agenda were sent at least seven days in advance or with due consents for shorter notice from the Directors and adequate system exists for seeking and obtaining further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meeting and for meaningful participation at the meeting except the following:

Majority decision was carried through while the dissenting members' views, if any are captured and recorded as part of the minutes.

We further report that:

There are adequate systems and processes in the Company commensurate with the size and operations of the Company to monitor and ensure compliance with applicable Laws, Rules, Regulations and guidelines.

We further report that:

The Company have filed necessary returns, documents required to be filed under the applicable laws.

We further report that no event occurred during the audit period having a major bearing on the affairs of the Company in pursuance of the above referred laws, rules, regulations, guidelines, standards, etc. except the following:

1. Company made Open offer for the acquisition of upto 53,15,050 (Fifty Three Lakhs Fifteen Thousand and Fifty Only) fully paid-up equity shares of the face value of ₹10/- each ("Equity Shares"), representing upto 26% (Twenty Six Percent) of the Voting Share Capital of Esaar (India) Limited (the "Target Company") at an offer price of ₹ 5/- (Rupees Five Only) per Equity Share, from the Public Shareholders of the Target Company by Prabhat



Capital Investments Limited ("Acquirer") for the purpose of ("Offer" or "Open Offer"). Subsequent to the year end the Open Offer has been withdrawn.

- 2. The application made to RBI for change in management has been returned by RBI.
- 3. The Board of Directors of in their Board Meeting held on Wednesday, August 9, 2023, has appointed M/s. G.P. Agrawal & Company (FRN: 302082E), Chartered Accountants, as Internal Auditors of the Company to conduct the Internal Audit for the Financial Year 2023-24.
- 4. M/s. Grandmark & Associates (FRN: 011317N), Chartered Accountants, has resigned from the post of Internal Auditor of the Company w.e.f. August 9, 2023, due to pre-occupation.
- 5. Appointment of Ms. Palak Jain (Membership No. A57361) as Company Secretary and Compliance Officer of the Company w.e.f. May 12, 2023.

For NVB & Associates Practising Company Secretaries Sd/-

Nithish Bangera

Proprietor

COP No.: 16069 **M. No.:** 12268

UDIN: A012268F000454336 **PEER REVIEW No.:** 1692/2022

Place: Mumbai Date: May 27, 2024



ANNEXURE A TO SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT

To,

The Members.

ESAAR (INDIA) LTD

Our report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

- 1. Maintenance of secretarial records is the responsibility of the management of the Company. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these secretarial records based on our audit.
- 2. We have followed the audit practices and processes as were appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records. The verification was done on test check basis to ensure that correct facts are reflected in secretarial records. We believe that the processes and practices, we followed provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
- 3. We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
- 4. Wherever required, we have obtained the Management representations about the compliance of Laws, Rules and Regulations and happening of events etc.
- 5. The compliance of the provisions of corporate and other applicable Laws, Rules, Regulations and Standards is the responsibility of management. Our examination was limited to the verification of procedures on test basis.
- 6. The Secretarial Audit report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For NVB & Associates Practising Company Secretaries

Sd/-

Nithish Bangera

Proprietor

COP No.: 16069 **M. No.:** 12268

UDIN: A012268F000454336 **PEER REVIEW No.:** 1692/2022

Place: Mumbai Date: May 27, 2024



ANNEXURE- B TO SECRETARIAL AUDIT LIST OF OTHER APPLICABLE LAWS TO THE COMPANY

Under the Major Group and Head:

Regulations thereunder;

1.	The Maternity Benefit Act, 1961;
2.	The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972;
3.	The Maharashtra Shops & Establishment Act, 1972;
4.	The Employee's State Insurance Act, 1948;
5.	Employee's Compensation Act, 1923;
6.	The Maharashtra State Tax on Professions, Trades, Callings and Employments Act, 1975;
7.	The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013
8.	The Employees Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952;
9.	The Profession Tax Act, 1975;
10	The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986;
11	Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974;
12	Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; Environment Protection Act, 1986;
13	Maharashtra Fire Prevention & Life Safety Measures Act, 2006;
14	Income Tax Act, 1961;
15	Relevant provisions of the Service Tax and Rules and



- 16 Capital Market related Laws/Rules/Regulation;
- 17 SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

For NVB & Associates
Practising Company Secretaries
Sd/-

Nithish Bangera Proprietor COP No.: 16069 M. No.: 12268

UDIN: A012268F000454336 **PEER REVIEW No.:** 1692/2022

Place: Mumbai Date: May 27, 2024



A 56, KUMBHA NAGAR, CHITTORGARH 312001 harisharoraassociates@gmail.com 9414734801

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of **ESAAR (INDIA) LIMITED**

Report on the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of ESAAR (INDIA) LIMITED ("the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31st March 2024, and the statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act') in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act read with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") read with note of Emphasis of Matter below and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2024, its profit, total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flow for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that in our professional judgement were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. We have no matters to be reported as the key audit matters to be communicated in our report.

Information other than the financial statements and auditors' report thereon

The Company's board of directors is responsible for the preparation of the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexures to Board's Report but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained during the course of our audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Emphasis of Matter

Without qualifying our report attention is invited to note no. 25 of financial statement wherein the Company has taken/given inter corporate deposits, has entered into transactions such as sales, purchase, investments etc. from related parties. The Company has not completed its Completeness in identification and disclosure of related party transactions in accordance with the applicable financial reporting frameworks, which would require the prior approval of the audit committee for these transactions, which has not been obtained. Our opinion is not modified in respect of the above.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. Those Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, makes it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the standalone financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the standalone financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order"), issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013, we give in the 'Annexure A', a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 2. As required by Section 143 (3) of the Act, we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - *b*) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss and the Cash Flow Statement dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid financial statements comply with the Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015. As amended.
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31st March, 2024 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March, 2024 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to financial statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in 'Annexure B'.
 - g) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The Company has disclosed pending litigations and the impact on its financial position refer note 29 to the Standalone Financial Statements.
 - ii. The company has made provision, as required under the applicable law or accounting standards, for material foreseeable losses, if any, on long-term contracts including derivative contracts. Refer Note 13 to the financial statements.
 - iii. There has been no delay in transferring the amount, required to be transferred in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules made thereunder, to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.

- iv. (a) The management has represented that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (b) The management has represented, that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, other than as disclosed in the notes to the accounts, no funds have been received by the company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries; and
 - (c) Based on such audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b) above, contain any material mis-statement.
- v. No dividend have been declared or paid during the year by the company.
- vi. Based on our examination which included test checks, the Company has used an accounting software for maintaining its books of account which has a feature of recording audit trail (deit log) facility and the same has operated throughout the year for all relevant transaction recorded in the software. Further, during the course of our audit, we did not come acress any instance of audit trail feature being tampered with.
- 3. In our opinion, according to information, explanation given to us, the remuneration paid by the company to its directors is within the limits laid prescribed under section 197 of the Act the rules thereunder.

FOR HARISH ARORA & ASSOCIATES

Chartered Accountants FRN:015226C

Sd/-

HARISH ARORA

Partner Membership No. 407420

Place: Mumbai Date: 27/05/2024

UDIN:24407420BKHARC5674

Annexure 'A'

(Referred to in Paragraph 1 under the heading "Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements" of our report of even date on the accounts of ESAAR (INDIA) LIMITED, for the year ended March 31, 2024)

We report that:

- (i) (a) The company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, particulars, including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment. The Company does not have any intangible assets.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Property, Plant and Equipment have been physically verified by the management at reasonable intervals; no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification;
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the title deeds of all the immovable properties (other than properties where the company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee) disclosed in the financial statements are held in the name of the company.
 - (d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the company has not revalued its Property, Plant and Equipment (including Right of Use assets) or intangible assets during the year. Accordingly, the reporting under Clause 3(i)(d) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
 - (e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, there are no proceedings have been initiated or are pending against the company for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988) and rules made thereunder.
 - (ii) (a) As explained to us & on the basis of the records examined by us, in our opinion, physical verification of inventory has been conducted at reasonable intervals by the management. In our opinion, the coverage and procedure of such verification by the management is appropriate. No discrepancy of 10% or more in the aggregate for each class of inventory were noticed on physical verification of stocks by the management as compared to book records.

- (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the company has not been sanctioned during any point of time of the year, working capital limits in excess of five crore rupees, in aggregate, from banks or financial institutions on the basis of security of current assets and hence reporting under clause 3(ii)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- (iii) a)The Company involved in the business of giving loans. Accordingly, the provision stated in paragraph 3(iii) (a) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
 - b) Based on our examination and the information and explanations given to us, in respect of the aforesaid loans, investments/ guarantees/ securities/ loans/ advances in nature of the loan, in our opinion, the terms and conditions under which such loans were granted/ investments were made/ guarantees provided/ security provided are not prejudicial to the Company's interest.
 - c) In respect of the [aforesaid] loans/ advances in nature of loan, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated by the Company. Considering that the Company is a nonbanking financial company engaged in the business of finance, the borrower wise details of the amount, due date for payment and extent of delay (that has been suggested in the Guidance Note on CARO 2020 issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India for reporting under this clause) have not been reported because it is not practicable to furnish such details owing to the voluminous nature of data generated in the normal course of the Company's business. Further, except for the instances where there are delays or defaults in repayment of principal and/ or interest and in respect of which the Company has recognized necessary provisions in accordance with the principles of Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) and the guidelines issued by the Reserve Bank of India ("RBI") for Income Recognition and Asset Classification, the parties are repaying the principal amounts, as stipulated, and are also regular in payment of interest, as applicable.
 - d) In respect of the loans/ advances in nature of loans, the total amount overdue for more than ninety days as at March 31, 2024 is Rs. 106.57 lakhs. In such instances, in our opinion, based on information and explanations provided to us, reasonable steps have been taken by the Company for the recovery of the principal amounts and the interest thereon.

- e) The Company involved in the business of giving loans. Accordingly, provision stated in paragraph 3(iii) (e) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- f) According to the information explanation provided to us, the Company has not granted any loans and / or advances in the nature of loans which are either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment. Hence, the requirements under paragraph 3(iii)(f) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- (iv) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records, in respect of loans, investments, guarantees, and security, provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Companies Act, 2013 have been complied with.
- (v) The company has not accepted any deposits or amounts which are deemed to be deposits covered under sections 73 to 76 of the Companies Act, 2013. Accordingly, clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
- (vi) As per information & explanation given by the management, maintenance of cost records has not been specified by the Central Government under sub-section (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act.
- (vii) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the company is regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues including Goods and Services Tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, sales-tax, service tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, value added tax, cess and any other statutory dues to the appropriate authorities. According to the information and explanation given to us there were no outstanding statutory dues as on 31st of March, 2024 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

(b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, following are the statutory dues referred to in sub-clause (a) that have not been deposited on account of any dispute:

Nature of the Statute	Nature of dues	Forum where dispute is pending	Period to which the amount relates	Amount Disputed
The Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	CIT Appeals	A.Y. 2014-15	95,15,020
The Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	CIT Appeals	A.Y. 2015-16	3,07,65,621
The Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	CIT Appeals	A.Y. 2016-17	50,84,838
The Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	AO	A.Y. 2021-22	4,17,41,240

- (viii) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the Company has not surrendered or disclosed any transactions, previously unrecorded as income in the books of account, in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 as income during the year.
- (ix) (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the company, the company has not been declared a willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender;
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us by the management, the Company has utilized the money obtained by way of term loans during the year for the purposes for which they were obtained.
 - (d) According to the information and explanations given to us and on an overall examination of the balance sheet of the Company, we report that no funds raised on short term basis have been used for long term purposes by the company.
 - (e) The Company does not hold any investment in any subsidiary, associate or joint venture (as defined under the Act) during the year ended 31 March 2024. Accordingly, clause 3(ix)(e) is not applicable.
 - (f) The Company does not hold any investment in any subsidiary, associate or joint venture (as defined under the Act) during the year ended 31 March 2024. Accordingly, clause 3(ix)(f) is not applicable.

- (x) (a) The company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments) during the year. Accordingly, clause 3(x)(a) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully, partially or optionally convertible) during the year. Accordingly, clause 3(x)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xi) (a) Based on examination of the books and records of the Company and according to the information and explanations given to us, no fraud by the company or any fraud on the company has been noticed or reported during the course of audit.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, no report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government;
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us by the management, no whistle-blower complaints had been received by the company.
- (xii) The company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, clause 3(xii)(a), 3(xii)(b) and 3(xii)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xiii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, all transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of Companies Act, where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the financial statements, as required by the applicable accounting standards;
- (xiv) (a) Based on information and explanations provided to us and our audit procedures, the company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business;
 - (b) We have considered the internal audit reports of the Company issued till date for the period under audit.
- (xv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with him and hence, provisions of Section 192 of the Companies Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.

- (xvi) (a) In our Opinion and based on our examination, the Company is required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 (2 of 1934) and the registration has been obtained;.
 - (b) In our Opinion and based on our examination, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities without a valid Certificate of Registration (CoR) from the Reserve Bank of India as per the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Accordingly, clause 3(xvi)(b) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (c) In our Opinion and based on our examination, the Company is not a Core Investment Company (CIC) as defined in the regulations made by the Reserve Bank of India. Accordingly, clause 3(xvi)(c) of the Order is not applicable.
 - (d) According to the information and explanations given by the management, the Group does not have any CIC as part of the Group.
- (xvii) Based on our examination, the company has not incurred cash losses in the financial year and in the immediately preceding financial year.
- (xviii) There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year. Accordingly, clause 3(xviii) of the Order is not applicable.
- (xix) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realisation of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the company as and when they fall due.

- (xx) Based on our examination, the provision of section 135 are not applicable on the company. Accordingly, clauses 3(xx)(a) and 3(xx)(b) of the Order are not applicable.
- (xxi) The company is not required to prepare Consolidate financial statement hence this clause is not applicable.

For HARISH ARORA & ASSOCIATES Chartered Accountants

FRN: 015226C

Place:-Mumbai Date: 27/05/2024 Sd/-HARISH ARORA (PARTNER) Membership No. 407420

Report on Internal Financial Controls with reference to financial statements

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act")

Opinion

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of ESAAR (INDIA) LIMITED ("the Company") as of March 31, 2024 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at March 31, 2024, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that

- 1. pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company;
- 2. provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorisations of management and directors of the company; and
- 3. provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

For HARISH ARORA & ASSOCIATES Chartered Accountants FRN: 015226C

Place:-Mumbai Date: 27/05/2024 Sd/-HARISH ARORA (PARTNER) Membership No. 407420

Esaar (India) Limited					
	Balance Sheet as at 3	31st Marcl	h 2024		
	Particulars	Note No.		(Amount in Lacs)	
	raiucuiais	Note No.	As at 31 March, 2024	As at 31 March, 2023	
A	ASSETS				
1 F	Financial Assets				
	a) Cash and cash equivalents	2	8.10	78.20	
	b) Bank Balance Other Than (a) above	3	3.78	103.59	
(c) Receivables		-	-	
	(I) Trade Receivables (II) Other Receivables - Derivaitves	4	937.24	887.24	
(d) Loans	5	7,597.11	12,650.07	
١,	e) Investments	6	1,768.92	1,751.33	
	f) Inventories	7	24.97	39.89	
	g) Other Financial assets	8	6.72	0.54	
	Total Financial Assets		10,346.84	15,510.86	
2 1	Non-Financial Assets				
,	a) Current tax assets (Net)	9	34.42	7.00	
	b) Deferred tax Assets (Net)	10	19.32	87.68	
	c) Property, Plant and Equipment	11	191.40	206.81	
(d) Other Non Financial Assets	12	36.15	46.66	
	Total Non-Financial Assets		281.29	348.15	
-	TOTAL ASSETS		10,628.12	15,859.01	
II I	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
1 I	JABILITIES				
F	Pinancial Liabilities				
(a) Trade Payables				
	1. Total Outstanding dues of MSME	13	0.16	0.20	
,	2. Total Outstanding dues of Creditors other than MSME	13	3,093.75	553.63	
	b) Borrowings c) Other financial liabilities	14 15	4,197.94 3.72	10,673.87 148.34	
_	Total Financial Liabilities	15	7,295.57	11,376.04	
ľ	Non-Financial Liabilities		,	·	
(a) Provisions	16	7.35	2.64	
	b) Current tax Liabilities (Net)	17	-	-	
(c) Other Non-Financial Liabilities	18		19.47	
2	Total Non-Financial Liabilities		21.38	22.11	
	EQUITY a) Equity share capital	19	2,044.25	2,044.25	
	b) Other Equity	20		2,416.61	
	Total Equity		3,311.17	4,460.86	
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		10,628.11	15,859.01	
As pei	our report of even date attached	1-39	10,020.11	13,039.01	
For H	Iarish Arora & Associates		on behalf of the Board	Lof Directors	
	0.015226C	i oi anu (on benun of the boal t	. o. Directors	
Char	tered Accountants				
Sd/-		Sd/- Dipti Yel	vo.	Sd/- Bipin Varma	
Haris	sh Arora		ve lent Director	Director	
Partn	ner	DIN: 07		DIN: 05353685	
Mem	bership No. 407420				
Date	: Mumbai : 27-05-2024		Secretary	Sd/- Mithlesh Jaiswal CFO	
UDIN	: 24407420BKHARC5674	(PAN:AR	QРJ7853Н)	(PAN: ACOPJ5801E)	

Esaar (India) Limited STATEMENT OF PROFIT & LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31,2024

(Amount in Lacs except EPS)

		(Amount in Lacs exce	
	,	For the year ended	For the year ended 31
Particulars	Note No.	31 March, 2024	March, 2023
Revenue from Operations			
Interest Income	21	1,089.14	913.81
Sale & Purchase of Shares and Securities (Net)	22	(118.73)	631.22
Other Revenue from Operations	22	`	
Total Revenue from operations	ı	652.28	1,846.20
Other income	23		288.52
Total Revenue		1,599.69	2,134.72
Expenses:	_		
Finance Cost	24	685.55	729.60
Impairement on financial instruments	1	- 1	-
Net loss /(gain) on fair value changes	1	. <u>.</u> !	-
Changes in Inventory of Shares and Securities	1	14.92	123.90
Employee Benefits Expenses	25	46.25	29.26
Depreciation & amortization expenses	11	19.70	3.50
Other Expenses	26		668.40
Other Expenses	ı		
Total Expenses		1,516.95	1,554.66
Profit/(Loss) before exceptional items and tax (III-IV)		82.74	580.06
Profit/(Loss) before tax (V -VI)	i	82.74	580.06
Tax expenses:	1	ı	l
(1) Income Tax	1	ı	l
- Current year	1	58.00	80.00
- Earlier years	1	4.66	-
(2) Deferred tax	i	68.36	52.35
Profit/(Loss) for the period (VII-VIII)	ı	(48.28)	447.70
Other Comprehensive Income	1	,	l
A. (i) Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss	1	(339.81)	(969.33)
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will be reclassified to profit	1	()	1
or loss	1		-
B. (i) Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	1		-
(ii) Income tax relating to items that will not be reclassified to	1	ı	l
profit or loss	1	. <u> </u>	-
Total Comprehensive Income for the period (IX+X)	1	ı	l
(Comprising Profit/(Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income		(388.09)	(521.63
for the period)	1	(=)	1
Earning per equity share:	27	ı	l
o	1	(0.24)	2.19
1 1	1	` ′	
Total Com (Comprisin for the peri Earning per (1) Basic (2) Diluted	nprehensive Income for the period (IX+X) og Profit/(Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income od)	nprehensive Income for the period (IX+X) ng Profit/(Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income lod) equity share: 27	nprehensive Income for the period (IX+X) ng Profit/(Loss) and Other Comprehensive Income (388.09) nod) equity share: (0.24) (0.24)

For Harish Arora & Associates

FRNo. 015226C

Harish Arora

Partner

Chartered Accountants

Sd/-

Sd/-Sd/-

Dipti Yelve Bipin Varma **Independent Director** Director DIN: 07148169 DIN: 05353685

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Membership No. 407420

Sd/-Sd/-

Place: Mumbai Palak Jain Mithlesh Jaiswal

Date: 27-05-2024 **Company Secretary** (PAN: ACOPJ5801E) (PAN:ARQPJ7853H)

UDIN: 24407420BKHARC5674

Esaar (India) Limited CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH, 2024

(Amount in Lacs)

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

Doublandone	For the year	For the year ended			
Particulars	31 March, 2024	31 March, 2023			
A Cash Flow From Operating activities:					
Profit before income tax :	82.74	580.06			
Adjustments for:					
Other Comprehensive Income	(339.81)	(969.33)			
Fair Value Measurement - ECL / Reversal of Provisions	-	-			
Operating Profit Before Working Capital Changes [I]	(257.07)	(389.27)			
Adjustment for Working Capital Changes:					
Increase in Trade Payables and Other Liabilities	2,394.75	306.91			
Decrease/(Increase) in Inventories	14.92	123.91			
Decrease in Trade Receivable	-	-			
(Increase) in Financial and Other Assets	5,129.68	(4,091.46)			
Increase in Other Current Aseets	(50.00)	-			
Cash generated from Operations [II]	7,489.35	(3,660.64)			
Income Taxes Paid [III]	(62.66)	(80.00)			
Net Cash (outflow)/inflow from Operating Activities (A) [I+II+III]	7,169.63	(4,129.91)			
B Cash Flows From Investing Activities					
(Investment in Shares)/ Sale of Shares	(17.59)	1,016.74			
Investment in Fixed Assets	15.41	(179.45)			
Net Cash (outflow)/inflow From Investing Activities (B)	(2.18)	837.29			
C Cash Flows From Financing Activities:					
Short Term Borrowings	(6,475.93)	2,531.89			
Receipts against Share Warrants	(761.60)	761.60			
Net Cash Inflow From Financing Activities (C)	(7,237.53)	3,293.49			
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents (A+B+C)	(70.06)	0.87			
Cash and Cash Equivalents at the beginning of the financial year	78.20	77.34			
Cash and Cash Equivalents at end of the year	8.14	78.20			
As per our report of even date attached					

As per our report of even date attached

For Harish Arora & Associates

FRNo. 015226C

Chartered Accountants

Sd/-Sd/-Sd/-Dipti Yelve

Bipin Varma Harish Arora **Independent Director** Director **Partner** DIN: 07148169 DIN: 05353685

Membership No. 407420

Place : Mumbai Palak Jain Mithlesh Jaiswal

Company Secretary Date: 27-05-2024

(PAN:ARQPJ7853H) UDIN: 24407420BKHARC5674 (PAN: ACOPJ5801E)

Esaar (India) Limited STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2024

Other Equity (Amount in Lacs.)							
		Reserv	e & Surplus				
Particulars	Share Premium	Retained Earnings	Statutory Reserves	OCI	Total		
Balance as at 31 March 2022	124.89	1,273.27	507.10	271.37	2,176.63		
Profit for the year	-	447.70	-	-	447.70		
Additions during the year	-		-	(969.33)	(969.33)		
Transfer to Statutory Reserve		(89.54)	89.54		-		
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-		-		
Balance as at 31 March 2023	124.89	1,631.43	596.64	(697.96)	1,655.01		

		Reserve	e & Surplus		
Particulars	Share Premium	Retained Earnings	Statutory Reserves	OCI	Total
Balance as at 31 March 2023	124.89	1,631.43	596.64	(697.96)	1,655.01
Profit for the year	-	(388.09)	-	-	(388.09)
Additions during the year	-	-	-	(339.81)	(339.81)
Transfer to Statutory Reserve		-	-		-
Other Comprehensive Income	-	-	-		-
Balance as at 31 March 2024	124.89	1,243.34	596.64	(1,037.77)	927.11

Esaar (India) Limited

NOTES FORMING PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 ACCOUNTING POLICY

1.1 Company Information

Esaar India Limited ('The Company'), Incorporated In India, Is A Public Limited Company, Headquartered In Mumbai. The Company is A Non -Banking Financial Company ('NBFC') Engaged in Providing Asset Finance. The Company Is Registered As A Non-Systemically Non Important Non Deposit Accepting NBFC As Defined Under Section 45-IA Of The Reserve Bank Of India ('RBI') Act, 1934 With Effect From 4 September 1998. The Equity Shares Of The Company Are Listed On The Bombay Stock Exchange ("BSE") In India.

The Company's Registered Office Is At Shop no. 06, Prathamesh Avenue, Datta Mandir Road, Malad East, Mumbai - 400 097, Maharashtra, India

The Company's corporate office is at 101, 1st Floor, Western Edge I, Western Express highway, Borivali (East) Mumbai 400066 Maharashtra, India.

Summary OF Significant Accounting Policies

Statement of Compliance and Basis for Preparation and Presentation of Financial

These Standalone Or Separate Financial Statements Of The Company Have Been Prepared In Accordance With The Indian Accounting Standards ("Ind AS") As Per The Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules 2015 As Amended And Notified Under Section 133 Of The Companies Act, 2013 ("The Act"), And In Conformity With The Accounting Principles Generally Accepted In India And Other Relevant Provisions Of The Act. Further, the Company Has Complied with All the Directions Related to Implementation of Indian Accounting Standards Prescribed for Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCS) In accordance with the RBI Notification No. RBI/2019-20/170 DOR NBFC).CC.PD.No.109/22.10.106/2019-20 Dated 13 March 2020. Any Application Guidance/ Clarifications/ Directions Issued By RBI Or Other Regulators Are Implemented As And When They Are Issued/ Applicable.

These Standalone or Separate Financial Statements have Been Approved by the Company's Board of Directors and Authorized for Issue on 27th May 2024.

Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Indian Accounting Standards (Ind AS) notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 (as amended from time to time) issued by Ministry of Corporate Affairs in exercise of the powers conferred by section 133 read with sub-section (1) of section 210A of the Companies Act, 2013. In addition, the guidance notes/announcements issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India (ICAI) are also applied along with compliance with other statutory promulgations which require a different treatment.

2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value (refer accounting policy regarding financial instruments) at the end of each reporting period. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. In estimating the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company takes into account the characteristics of the asset or liability if market participants would take those characteristics into account when pricing the asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value for measurement and / or disclosure purposes in these financial statements is determined on this basis. Fair value measurements are categorized into Level 1, 2, or 3 based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or
- Level 2 inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Application of new and revised Ind AS

All the Ind AS issued and notified by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 (as amended) till the financial statements are authorised for issue have been considered in preparing these financial statements.

Presentation of financial statements

The Balance Sheet and the Statement of Profit and Loss are prepared and presented in the format prescribed in the Division III to Schedule III to the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") applicable for Non-Banking Finance Companies ("NBFC").

The Statement of Cash Flows has been prepared and presented as per the requirements of Ind AS 7 "Statement of Cash Flows". The disclosure requirements with respect to items in the Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss, as prescribed in the Schedule III to the Act, are presented by way of notes forming part of the financial statements along with the other notes required to be disclosed under the notified accounting Standards and the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015.

2.2 Functional and Presentation Currency

These Financial Statements Are Presented in Indian Rupees ('INR' Or 'Rs.') which is also The Company's Functional Currency. All Amounts Are Rounded-Off to the nearest ten, Unless Otherwise Indicated.

2.3 Basis of Measurement

The Financial Statements Have Been Prepared On A Historical Cost Convention and on an Accrual Basis, except For Certain Financial Instruments Which Are Measured At Fair Values As Required By Relevant Ind AS.

Measurement of Fair Values

A Number of Company's Accounting Policies and Disclosures required the measurement of fair Values, For Both Financial and Non-Financial Assets and Liabilities. The Company Has Established Policies And Procedures With Respect To The Measurement Of Fair Values. Fair Values Are Categorized Into Different Levels In A Fair Value Hierarchy Based On The Inputs Used In The Valuation Techniques As Follows:

Level 1: Ouoted Prices (Unadjusted) In Active Markets For Identical Assets And Liabilities.

Level 2: Inputs other than Quoted Prices Included In Level 1 That Are Observable For The Asset Or Liability, Either Directly Or Indirectly.

Level 3: Inputs for The Asset or Liability Y That Are Not Based on Observeable Market Data (Unobservable Inputs).

Use of Estimates and Judgments and Estimation Uncertainty

In preparing these financial statements, Management Has Made Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions That Affect the Application of the Company's Accounting Policies and the Reported Amounts of Assets, Liabilities, Income, Expenses and the Disclosures of Contingent Assets and Liabilities. Actual Results May Differ From These Estimates. Estimates And Underlying Assumptions Are Reviewed On An Ongoing Basis. Revisions To Estimates Are Recognized Prospectively.

The Key Assumptions Concerning The Future And Other Key Sources Of Estimation Uncertainty At The Reporting Date That Have A Significant Risk Of Causing A Material Adjustment To The Carrying Amounts Of Assets And Liabilities Within The Next Financial Year Are Described Below. The Company Based Its Assumptions And Estimates On Parameters Available When The Financial Statements Were Issued. Existing Circumstances And Assumptions About Future Developments, However, May Change Due To Market Changes Or Circumstances Arising That Are Beyond The Control Of The Company. Such Changes Are Reflected In The Assumptions When They Occur.

Following are Areas That Involved a Higher Degree of Estimate and Judgment or Complexity in Determining the Carrying Amount of Some Assets and Liabilities.

Effective Interest Rate (EIR) Method

The company recognize interest income/ expense using a rate of return that represents the best estimate of a cons t ant rate of return over the expected life of the loans given / taken. This estimation, by nature, requires an element of judgment regarding the expected behavior and life-cycle of the instruments, as well as expected changes to other fee income/expense that are integral parts of the instrument.

Impairment of Financial Assets

The measurement of impairment losses on loan assets and commitments requires judgment, in estimating the amount and timing of future cash flows and recoverability y of collateral values while determining the impairment losses and assessing a significant increase in credit risk.

THE COMPANY'S EXPECTED CREDIT LOSS (ECL) calculation is the output of a complex model with a number of underlying assumptions regarding the choice of variable inputs and their interdependencies. Elements of the ECL model that are considered accounting judgments and estimates include:

- The Company's Criteria for Assessing If There Has Been a Significant Increase in Credit Risk.
- The Segmentation of Financial Assets When Their ECL Is Assessed On a Collective Basis.
- Development of ECL Model, Including the Various Formulae and the Choice of Inputs.
- Selection of Forward-Looking Macroeconomic Scenarios and Their Probability Weights, To Derive the Economic Inputs into the ECL Model.
- Management Overlay Used In Circumstances Where Management Judges That The Existing Inputs, Assumptions And Model Techniques Do Not Capture All The Risk Factors Relevant To The Company's Lending Portfolios.

It Has Been the Company's Policy to Regularly Review Its Model in the Context of Actual Loss Experience and Adjust When Necessary.

Provisions and Other Current Liabilities

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the company and that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Segment Information

As the Company has no activities other than those of an investment company, the segment reporting under Indian Accounting Standard Ind AS 108 - 'Operating Segments' is not applicable. The Company does not have any reportable geographical segment.

Provision for Income Tax and Deferred Tax Assets:

The company uses estimates and judgments based on the relevant rulings in the areas of allocation of revenue, costs, allowances and disallowances which is exercised while determining the provision for income tax, including the amount expected to be paid / recovered for uncertain tax positions. A deferred tax asset is recognized to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences and tax losses can be utilized. Accordingly, the company exercises its judgment to reassess the carrying amount of deferred tax assets at the end of each reporting period.

Revenue Recognition

Recognition of Interest Income on Loans

Interest Income Is Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss Using The Effective Interest Method For All Financial Instruments Measured At Amortized Cost, Debt Instrument S Measured At FVOCI And Debt Instruments Designated At FV TPL. The 'Effective Interest Rate' Is the Rate That Exactly Discounts estimated Future cash payments or receipts Through the Expected Life of the Financial Instrument.

The Calculation Of The Effective Interest Rate Includes Transaction Costs And Fees That Are An Integral Part Of The Contract. Transaction Costs Include Incremental Costs That Are Directly Attributable To The Acquisition Of Financial Asset.

If Expectations Regarding The Cash Flows On the Financial Asset Are Revised For Reasons Other Than Credit Risk, The Adjustment is Recorded as A Positive Or Negative Adjustment to the Carrying Amount Of The Asset In the Balance Sheet With An Increase Or Reduction In Interest Income. The Adjustment Is Subsequently Amortized Through Interest Income In The Statement Of Profit And Loss. The Company Calculates Interest Income By applying The EIR To The Gross Carrying Amount Of Financial Assets Other Than Credit-Impaired Assets.

When A Financial Asset Becomes Credit-Impaired, The Company Calculates Interest Income By Applying The Effective Interest Rate To The Net Amortized Cost Of The Financial Asset. If The Financial Asset Cures And Is No Longer Credit-Impaired, The Company Reverts To Calculating Interest Income On A Gross Basis.

Additional Interest and Interest on Trade Advances are Recognized When They Become Measurable and When It Is Not Unreasonable to Expect Their Ultimate Collection.

Fee and Commission Income:

Fee Based Income Are Recognized When They Become Measurable And When It Is Probable To Expect Their Ultimate Collection. Commission And Brokerage Income Earned for the Services rendered are Recognized As and When They Are Due.

Dividend and Interest Income on Investments:

Dividends Are Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss Only When The Right To Receive Payment Is Established, It Is Probable That The Economic Benefits Associated With The Dividend Will Flow To The Company And The Amount Of The Dividend Can Be Measured Reliably.

Interest income from Investments is Recognized When It Is Certain That the Economic Benefits Will Flow to the Company and the Amount of Income Can Be measured reliably. Interest Income Is Accrued On A Time Basis, By Reference To The Principal Outstanding And At The Effective Interest Rate Applicable.

2.4 Financial Instruments:

A) Recognition and Initial Measurement

Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities are Recognized When the Company Becomes a Party to the Contractual Provisions of the Instruments.

Financial Assets And Financial Liabilities Are Initially Measured At Fair Value. Transaction

- Amortized Cost:
- FVOCI Debt Instruments;
- FVOCI Equity Instruments;
- FVTPL

Amortized Cost -

The Company's Business Model is not assessed on an Instrument-By-Instrument Basis, But at a Higher Level of Aggregated Portfolios Being the Level at Which They Are Managed. The Financial Asset Is Held With The Objective To Hold Financial Asset In Order To Collect Contractual Cash Flows As Per The Contractual Terms That Give Rise On Specified Dates To Cash Flows That Are Solely Payment Of Principal And Interest (SPPI) On The Principal Amount Outstanding. Accordingly, the Company measures Bank Balances, Loans, Trade Receivables and Other Financial Instruments at Amortized Cost.

FVOCI - Debt Instruments -

The Company Measures Its Debt Instruments At FVOCI When The Instrument Is Held Within A Business Model, The Objective Of Which Is Achieved By Both Collecting Contractual Cash Flows And Selling Financial Assets; And The Contractual Terms Of The Financial Asset Meet The SPPI Test.

FVOCI - Equity Instruments -

'Financial Assets are not reclassified Subsequent To Their Initial Recognition, Except If and In the Period the Company Changes Its Business Model for Managing Financial Assets.

All Financial Assets Not Classified As Measured At Amortized Cost Or FVOCI Are Measured At FVTPL. This Includes All Derivatives Financial Assets.

Subsequent Measurement of Financial Assets

Financial Assets at Amortized Cost Are Subsequently measured at amortized cost using effective Interest Method. The Amortized Cost Is reduced By Impairment Losses. Interest Income, Foreign Exchange Gains And Losses And Impairment Are Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss. Any Gain and Loss on Derecognition Is Recognized In Statement of Profit And Loss.

DEBT Investments FVOCI are subsequently measured at Fair Value. Interest Income under Effective Interest Method and Impairment are recognized In Statement of Profit And Loss. Other Net Gains And Losses Are Recognized In OCI. On Derecognition, Gains And Losses Accumulated In OCI Are Reclassified To Statement Of Profit And Loss.

For Equity Investments, The Company Makes An selection On An Instrument-By-Instrument Basis To Designate Equity Investments As Measured At FVOCI.

These Elected Investments Are Measured At Fair Value With Gains And Losses Arising From Changes In Fair Value Recognized In Other Comprehensive Income And Accumulated In The Reserves. The Cumulative Gain or Loss is reclassified to Statement of Profit And Loss on Disposal of the Investments. These Investments in Equity Are Held For Trading, Instead of Held For Strategic Purpose. Dividend Income Received On Such Equity Investments Are Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss.

Equity Investments That Are Not Designated as Measured at FVOCI is Designated as Measured at FVTPL and Subsequent Changes in Fair Value Are Recognized in Statement of Profit And Loss.

Financial Assets at FVTPL are Subsequently Measured at Fair Value. Net Gains and Losses, Including Any Interest or Dividend Income, are recognized in Statement of Profit And Loss.

Financial Liabilities and Equity Instruments

Classification as Debt or Equity -

Debt And Equity Instruments Issued By The Company are Classified As Either Financial

Equity Instruments -

An Equity Instrument Is Any Contract That Evidences a Residual Interest In The Assets Of An Entity after Deducting All Of Its Liabilities. Equity Instruments Issued By Company Are Recognized At The Proceeds Received. Transaction Costs Of An Equity Transaction Are Recognized As A Deduction From Equity.

Financial Liabilities -

Financial Liabilities Are Classified As Measured At Amortized Cost Or FVTPL. A Financial Liability Is Classified As At FVTPL.

De-Recognition

Financial Assets

The Company Derecognizes A Financial Asset When The Contractual Rights To The Cash Flows From The Financial Asset Expire, Or It Transfers The Rights To Receive The Contractual Cash Flows In A Transaction In Which Substantially All Of The Risks And Rewards Of Ownership Of The Financial Asset Are Transferred Or In Which The Company Neither Transfers Nor Retains Substantially All Of The Risks And Rewards Of Ownership And Does Not Retain Control Of The Financial Asset.

If The Company Enters Into Transactions Whereby It Transfers Assets Recognized On Its Balance Sheet, But Retains Either All Or Substantially All Of The Risks And Rewards Of The Transferred Assets, The Transferred Assets Are Not Derecognized.

Financial Liabilities

A Financial Liability Is Derecognized When The Obligation In Respect Of The Liability Is Discharged, Cancelled Or Expires. The Difference Between The Carrying Value Of The Financial Liability And The Consideration Paid Is Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss.

Offsetting

Financial Assets And Financial Liabilities Are Offset And The Net Amount Presented In The Balance Sheet When, And Only When, The Company Currently Has A Legally Enforceable Right To Set Off The Amounts And It Intends Either To Settle them On a net Basis or to realize the assets And settle the liability Simultaneously.

Derivative Financial Instruments

The Company has not entered into Derivative Financial Instruments, Primarily Forward Contracts, Options, Currency Derivatives and Swaps. Derivatives embedded In Non – derivative Host contracts are treated as Separate Derivatives When Their Risks and Characteristics Are Not closely related to those of the Host Contracts and the Host Contracts Are Not Measured at FVTPL.

Derivatives Are Initially Recognized At Fair Value At The Date The Contracts Are Entered Into And Are Subsequently Premeasured to Their Fair Value At The End Of Each Reporting Period. The Resulting Gain/ Loss Is Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss.

H) Impairment of Financial Instruments

Equity Instruments Are Not Subject To Impairment Under Ind AS 109.

The Company Recognizes Lifetime Expected Credit Losses (ECL) When There Has Been A Significant Increase In Credit Risk Since Initial Recognition And When The Financial Instrument Is Credit Impaired. If The Credit Risk On The Financial Instrument Has Not Increased Significantly Since Initial Recognition, The Company Measures The Loss Allowance For That Financial Instrument At An Amount Equal To 12 Month ECL.

The Assessment Of Whether Lifetime ECL Should Be Recognized Is Based On Significant Increases In The Likelihood Or Risk Of A Default Occurring Since Initial Recognition. 12 Month ECL Represents The Portion Of Lifetime ECL That Is Expected To Result From Default Events On A Financial Instrument That Are Possible Within 12 Months After the Reporting Date.

Management Overlay Is used to adjust the ECL Allowance in Circumstances Where Management Judges That the Existing Inputs, Assumptions and Model Techniques Do Not Capture All the Risk Factors relevant to the company's lending Portfolios. Emerging Local or Global Macroeconomic, Micro Economic or Political Events, And Natural Disasters that are not incorporated into The Current Parameters, Risk Ratings, and or Forward Looking Information Are Examples of Such Circumstances. The Use Of Management Overlay May Impact The Amount Of ECL Recognized.

The Company Recognizes Lifetime ECL For Trade, Lease And Other Receivables. The Expected Credit Losses On These Financial Assets Are Estimated Using A Provision Matrix Based On The Company's Historical Credit Loss Experience, Adjusted For Factors That Are Specific to The Debt Or S, General Economic Conditions And An Assessment of Both The Current As Well As The Forecast

Direction Of Conditions At The Reporting Date, Including Time Value Of Money Where Appropriate. Lifetime ECL Represents the Expected Credit Losses That Will Result From All Possible Default Events over the Expected Life of a Financial Instrument.

Loss Allowances For Financial Assets Measured At Amortized Cost Are Deducted From the Gross Carrying Amount Of The Assets. For Debt Securities at FVOCI, The Loss Allowance Is recognized In OCI and Carrying Amount of the Financial Asset Is Not Reduced in the Balance Sheet.

Collateral Repossessed

Based on Operational Requirements, The Company's Policy Is to Determine Whether a Repossessed Asset Can Be Best Used for Its Internal Operations or Should Be Sold. Assets Determined to Be Useful for the Internal Operations are transferred to Their Relevant Asset Category for Capitalization at Their Fair Market Value.

In The Normal Course Of Business, The Company Does Not Physically Repossess Assets/Properties In Its Loan Portfolio, But Engages External Agents To Repossess And Recover Funds, To Settle Outstanding Debt. Any Surplus Funds are returned To the Customers/ Obligors. Financial Assets held as collaterals are shown as Current Assets as well as current liabilities.

Write-Offs

The Gross Carrying Amount of A Financial Asset Is Written of when there Is No Realistic Prospect Of Further Recovery. This Is Generally The Case When The Company Determines that The Debtor/Borrower Does Not Have Assets Or Sources Of Income that Could Generate Sufficient Cash Flows To Repay the Amounts Subject To The Write- Off. However, Financial Assets that are written off Could Still Be subject To Enforcement Activities under the Company's Recovery Procedures, Taking Into account Legal Advice Where Appropriate. Any Recoveries Made From Written Off Assets Are Netted Off Against The Amount Of Financial Assets Writ Ten Off During The Year Under Bad Debts And Write Offs Forming Part Of Impairment On Financial Instruments In Statement Of Profit And Loss.

2.5 Finance Cost

Finance Costs Include Interest Expense computed By Applying the Effective Interest Rate on Respective Financial Instruments Measured at Amortized Cost. Financial Instruments Include Bank/ FI Borrowings, Broker facilities to The Extent they Are Regarded As an Adjustment to the Interest Cost. Finance Costs Are Charged to the Statement Of Profit And Loss.

2.6 Taxation - Current and Deferred Tax:

Income tax expenses Comprises of Current Tax and Deferred Tax. It Is Recognized In Statement Of Profit And Loss Except To The Extent That It Relates to An Item Recognized Directly In Equity Or In Other Comprehensive Income.

A) Current Tax:

Current Tax Comprises Amount Of Tax Payable In Respect Of The Taxable Income Or Loss For The Year Determined in Accordance With Income Tax Act, 1961 and Any Adjustment To The Tax Payable Or Receivable In Respect Of Previous Years.

The Company's Current Tax is Calculated Using Tax Rates That Have Been Enacted or Substantively Enacted by the End of the Reporting Period. Significant Judgments Are Involved In Determining The Provision For Income Taxes Including Judgment On Whether Tax Positions Are Probable Of Being Sustained In Tax Assessments. A Tax Assessment Can Involve Complex Issues, Which can only be resolved over extended Time Periods.

B) Deferred Tax:

Deferred Tax Assets and Liabilities Are Recognized for the Future tax consequences of temporary Differences between the Carrying Values of Assets and Liabilities and their respective tax Bases. Deferred Tax Liabilities And Assets Are Measured At The Tax Rates That Are Expected To Apply In The Period In Which The Liability Is Settled Or The Asset Realized, Based On Tax Rates (And Tax Laws) That Have Been Enacted Or Substantively Enacted By The End Of The Reporting Period. The Measurement Of Deferred Tax Liabilities And Assets Reflects The Tax Consequence That Would Follow From The Manner In Which The Company Expects, At The End Of The Reporting Period, To Recover Or Settle The Carrying Amount Of Its Assets And Liabilities.

Deferred Tax Assets Are Recognized To The extent that it is possible that Future Taxable Income Will Be Available against Which the Deductible Temporary Difference Could Be Utilized. Such Deferred Tax Assets And Liabilities Are Not Recognized If The Temporary Difference Arises From The Initial Recognition Of Assets And Liabilities In A Transaction That Affects Neither The Taxable Profit Nor The Accounting Profit. The Carrying Amount Of Deferred Tax Assets Is Reviewed At The End Of Each Reporting Period And Reduced To The Extent That It Is No Longer Probable That Sufficient Taxable Profits Will Be Available To Allow All Or Part of The Asset to be Recovered.

Employee Welfare Fund

The Company has created Employee Welfare Fund of Rs. 2300/- during the Financial year 2023-24 (Previous year Rs.232915/-) for the Benefits of Employees to support families of deceased employees, Top up option under Group Mediclaim schemes, economic assistance to affected employees, etc.

2.7 Provisions:

Provisions Are Recognized When There Is A Present Obligation As A Result Of A Past Event, And It Is Probable that An Outflow Of Resources Embodying Economic Benefits Will Be required to Set off the Obligation and There is a Reliable Estimate Of the Amount Of The Obligation. Provisions Are Reviewed At Each Balance Sheet Date And Adjusted To Reflect The Current Best Estimate.

The Amount Recognized As A Provision Is the best estimate of the Consideration Required to Set off The Present Obligation At The End Of The Reporting Period, Taking Into Account The Risks And Uncertainties Surrounding The Obligation. Provisions Are Determined By Discounting The Expected Future Cash Flows At A Pre-Tax Rate That Reflects Current Market Assessments Of The Time Value Of Money And The Risks Specific To The Liability.

When There Is A Possible Obligation Or A Present Obligation In Respect Of Which The

When There Is A Possible Obligation Or A Present Obligation In Respect Of Which The Likelihood Of Out Flow Of Resources Is Remote, No Provision Or Disclosure Is Made.

2.8 Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Cash And Cash Equivalents In The Balance Sheet Comprise Cash On Hand, Cheques And Drafts On Hand, Balance With Banks In Current Accounts And Short-Term Deposits With An Original Maturity Of Three Months Or Less, Which Are Subject To An Insignificant Risk Of Change In Value.

2.9 Earnings per Share:

Basic Earnings Per Share is Calculated By Dividing The Net Profit Or Loss For The Period Attributable To Equity Shareholders By The Weighted Average Number Of Equity Shares Outstanding During The Period. Earnings Considered In Ascertaining The Company's Earnings Per Share Is The Net Profit For The Period After Deducting Preference Dividends And Any Attributable Tax Thereto For The Period. The Weighted Average Number Of Equity Shares Outstanding During The Period And For All Periods Presented Is Adjusted For Events, Such As Bonus Shares, Sub - Division Of Shares Etc. That Have Changed The Number Of Equity Shares Outstanding, Without A Corresponding Change In Resources. For The Purpose Of Calculating Diluted Earnings Per Share, The Net Profit Or Loss For The Period At Attributable To Equity Shareholders Is Divided By The Weighted Average Number Of Equity Shares Outstanding During The Period, Considered For Deriving Basic Earnings Per Share And Weighted average Number of equity Shares that could have Been Issued Upon Conversion Of All Dilutive Potential Equity Shares.

	NOTI		•	lia) Limite F FINANCIAL		ΓS	(Amount in Lacs.)	
Note No. 2	CASH & CASH EQUIVALENTS	Particulars	3				As at March 31, 202	
2	Balance With Banks in Current Accounts						5.41	76.0
	Cash on Hand Total						2.70 8.10	2.1 78.2
	Balance with Other Than Cash & Cash						0.10	70.2
3	Equivalents							
	Maturing wihin 12 months Maturing more than 12 months						2.89 0.89	0.9
	Maturing more than 12 months						0.89	102.6
	Total						3.78	103.5
4	TRADE RECEIVABLES							
	(I) Trade Receivables Secured, considered goods						_	
	Unsecured, considered goods						937.24	887.2
	(II) Other Receivables						-	-
	Total						937.24	887.2
	Note 4.1: Trade Receivables ageing Schedule The trade receivables ageing schedule for the years of	ended as on	March 31	2024 are as fo	allows ·			
	Particulars Not Due Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment					of payment		
			Less	6 months				Total
			than 6 months	to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	
	Undisputed trade receivables – considered good	-	-	50		887	-	937.2
	Undisputed trade receivables – credit impaired Disputed trade receivables – considered good	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Disputed trade receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Less: Allowance for credit loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Total trade receivables	-	-	50	-	887	-	937.2
	The trade receivables ageing schedule for the years of	ended as on	March 31	2023 are as fo	allows :			
	Particulars					s from due date	of payment	
			Less	6 months				Total
			than 6 months	to 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 years	70
	Undisputed trade receivables – considered good		_	_	-	887.24	-	887.2
	Undisputed trade receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Disputed trade receivables – considered good Disputed trade receivables – credit impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Less: Allowance for credit loss		_		_	_	_	
	Total trade receivables	<u> </u>			-	887.24		887.2
	Note 3.1. The average credit period ranges between Note 3.2 The Company measures trade receivables at Note 3.3. Expected credit loss on trade receivable receivables as allowed under IndAS 109. The Compa Note 3.4. The carrying amount of trace Note 2.5 No trade or other receivable are due from trade or other receivable are due from trade or other receivable are due from firms or private the second se	t amortised es: The Con any is recog de receiva n directors	cost. Trad mpany app nizing lifet ables ap or other o	olies the simplime expected proximates fficers of the	olified appro credit loss fo the fair Company eit	oach for computor or trade receival value becaus ther severally on	tation of expected of bles, as applicable. se of their sho r jointly with any otl	ort term natu ner person. Nor
5	LOANS							
5	Loans						2 869 67	1 608 9
5							2,869.67	1,608.5
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties						-	-
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good						2,869.67 - 4,576.12 452.38	10,913.6
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los	s Assets					4,576.12 452.38 (89.85)	10,913.6 698.1 (342.0
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received	s Assets					4,576.12 452.38	10,913.6 698.1 (342.0
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts Total		dostant	l of Endor			4,576.12 452.38 (89.85)	10,913.6 698.1 (342.0 (228.2
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts		designated	l at FVTPL.			4,576.12 452.38 (89.85) (211.21)	10,913.6 698.: (342.6 (228.2
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts Total Note 5.1 There is no loan asset measured at FVOCI o Note 5.2 Loans In India		designateo	l at FVTPL.			4,576.12 452.38 (89.85) (211.21)	10,913.0 698. (342.0 (228.2 12,650.0
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts Total Note 5.1 There is no loan asset measured at FVOCI o Note 5.2		designated	l at FVTPL.			4,576.12 452.38 (89.85) (211.21) 7,597.11	10,913.6 698.1 (342.0 (228.2 12,650.0
5	Loans (a) Secured, Considered Good (b) Unsecured, Considered Good -Loans to Related Parties -Loans to others -Interest due but not Received Provision for Standard Assets, Doubtful Assets & Los Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts Total Note 5.1 There is no loan asset measured at FVOCI o Note 5.2 Loans In India Loans outside India		designated	i at FVTPL.			4,576.12 452.38 (89.85) (211.21) 7,597.11	1,608.5 - 10,913.6 698.1 (342.0 (228.2 12,650.0 (342.0 (228.2 12,650.0

	Esaar (India) Limited NOTES FORMING PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS					
	Note 5.3					
	Loan Secured by Tangible Assets	2,869.67	1,608.			
	Loan Secured by Intangible Assets	-				
	Unsecured	5,028.50	11,611.			
	Less: Impairment allowances	(89.85)	(342.0			
	Less: Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts	(211.21)	(228.:			
	I) Underlying securities for the assets are secured by tangible assets property, machinery and book debts. II) Underlying securities for the assets secured by Intengible assets are Shares & Securities. III) Additional Disclosure required as per Schedule III amendments dated March 24, 2021: There is no loan outsta party as a 31.03.2024 and 31.03.2023	7,597.11 nding from subsidiary or an	12,650. y related			
ŀ	Note 5.4					
L	Exposure to Real Estate sector	2,386.85	1,608			
	Exposure to Capital Market / Securities	-,	_,500			
	Others	5,511.32	11,611			
	Less: Impairment allowances	(89.85)	(342			
	Less: Unrealised Interest on NPA Accounts	(211.21)	(228			
	Ecss. Oil cansed interest on W. A.Accounts	7,597.11	12,650			
,	INVESTMENTS					
	(Refer Note 6.1 & 6.2)	1,767.13	1,749			
	Other investments (Gold Jewellery)	1.80	1			
ľ	Total	1,768.92	1,751			
	INVENTORIES					
	Stock In Trade - Shares & securities (Refer note 7.1)	24.97	39			
ŀ	Total	24.97	39			
	OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS	24.57	37			
	Security Deposit	0.50	(
	Advance to Vendor	6.09				
	Staff Advances	0.13	C			
	Deferred Expenditure	0.13	,			
	Total	6.72	0			
		0.72				
	OTHER TAX ASSETS (NET)					
	Tax Deducted at Source (as per 26 AS)	124.70	119			
	Unrealised GST	0.67				
	Less: income tax provision	(90.94)	(112			
	Total	34.42	7			
	DEFERRED TAX LIABILITIES/(ASSETS) (NET)					
	Opening Balance	87.68	140			
	Add/ (Less): Fair Value through Profit & Loss (See 10.1)	(68.36)	(52			
	Total	19.32	87			
	No Deffered Tax Assets/ (Liabilities) has been recognised for Equity Instruments designated at FVTOCI	<u>, </u>	-			
	Note 10.1: REASON FOR DIFFERENCE	(40.50)	-			
	Due to Difference in Depreciation on Assets	(19.70)	(3			
	Due to Difference in Provision on Loan as per RBI Guidelines and Income Tax Act	(0.38)	91			

	Esaar (NOTES FORMING PAR	India) Limi T OF FINANC		IENTS		
2	Other Non Financial Assets					
	Prepaid Expenses				7.97	9.
	Miscellaneous Exependiture not written off				28.18	36.
	Total				36.15	46.0
3	TRADES PAYABLES					_
	Trades Payables				3,093.92	553.
	Other financial liabilities Total				3,093.92	553.
	Note 13.1: Note on disclosure under Micro, Small and Medium Enterp	rises Develop	oment (MSM	IED) Act, 2006	9,010.12	
	Based on the information available with the Company, there are no outstathe meaning of "Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development (MSI					uppliers" wit
	Note 13.2: Trades Payable Ageing Schedule					
	The details regarding the contractual maturities of significant financial lial Particulars		arch 31, 202	4 are as follows :		
	Particulars	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 year	Total
	Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and samll enterprises	0.16	-			0
	Total outstanding dues of creditor other than micro enterprise and samll enterprises	3,061.33	4.82	-	27.61	3,093
	Disputed dues of micro enterprises and samll enterprises	-	-	-	-	
	Disputed dues of creditor other than micro enterprise and samll					
	enterprises Total	3,061.49	4.82	-	27.61	3,093
	The details regarding the contractual maturities of significant financial lial	bilities as at Ma	arch 31, 202	3 are as follows :		
	Particulars	Less than 1	1-2 years	2-3 years	More than 3 year	Total
	Total outstanding dues of micro enterprises and samll enterprises	year 0.20	-	-	-	(
	Total outstanding dues of creditor other than micro enterprise and samll enterprises	486.88	3.60	39.15	24.00	553
	Disputed dues of micro enterprises and samll enterprises					
	Disputed dues of creditor other than micro enterprise and samll					
	enterprises Total	487.08	3.60	39.15	24.00	553
ŀ	BORROWINGS		0.00			
r	Secured Loans				121.52	2,204
	From Banks					
	From Others					
	Unsecured Loans - From Banks				-	95
	Unsecured Loans- Others				4,076.43	8,373
	Total				4,197.95	10,673
	There is no borrowings measured at FVTPL or designated at FVTPL.					
	OTHER FINANCIAL LIABILITIES					
5					2 72	
<u> </u>	Salary Reimbursement Other Payable				3.72	
;	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities					11 <i>6</i> 30
-	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable				-	116 30 148
	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS					116 30
	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives					116 30 148
	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS				3.72	116 30 148
5	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives Provision for Expenses				3.72 - 7.35	116 30 148
5	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives Provision for Expenses Total				3.72 - 7.35	116 30 148
5	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives Provision for Expenses Total CURRENT TAX LIABLITIES				3.72 3.72 - 7.35 7.35	116 30 148
,	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives Provision for Expenses Total CURRENT TAX LIABLITIES Current tax Liabilites(Net)				- 3.72 - 7.35 7.35	116 30 148
<u> </u>	Salary & Reimbursement Other Payable Other Current Liabilities Total PROVISIONS Provision for Impairment - Derivatives Provision for Expenses Total CURRENT TAX LIABLITIES Current tax Liabilites(Net)				- 3.72 - 7.35 7.35	116 30

Esaar (India) Limited

NOTES FORMING PART OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL		
Authorized, Issued, Subscribed and Paid Up		
Authorized		
6,15,00,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each	6,150.00	6,150
(Previous Year 2,15,00,000 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each)		
Issued		
2,04,42,500 Equity Shares of Rs.10 each	2,044.25	2,04
(Previous Year 2,04,42,500 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each)		
Subscribed & Paid up		
2,04,42,500 Equity Shares of Rs.10 each fully paid	2,044.25	2,04
(Previous Year 2,04,42,500 Equity Shares of Rs. 10 each)		
Add : Share Forfeiture	- 1	
Total	2,044.25	2,04

Note 19.1 - Terms / rights attached to equity shares :

The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of Rs. 10/- per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share. In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

Note 19.2 - Objective for managing capital: The Company maintains an actively managed capital base to cover risks inherent in the business and is meeting the capital adequacy requirements as prescribed by Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

Particulars	Opening Balance	Addition/	Closing Balance
Equity shares with voting rights			
Year ended 31 March, 2023 - Number of shares - Amount (Rs.)	20,442,500 204,425,000	- -	20,442,500 204,425,000
Year ended 31 March, 2024 - Number of shares - Amount (Rs.)	20,442,500 204,425,000	-	20,442,500 204,425,000

Note 19.3 -Shareholders holding more than 5 percent of Equity Shares

		No of S	hares held
Name of Shareholder	% holding in the class	As at March 31, 2024	As at March 31, 2023
	NA	NIL	NIL

As per records of company, including its register of shareholders / members and other declarations received from shareholders regarding beneficial interest, the above shareholding represents both legal and beneficial ownerships of shares.

Note 19.4 - Shareholding of Promoter and Promoter Group

Note 19.4 - Shareholdi	ng of Promoter and Promoter Group			
		%	No of S	hares held
	Name of Shareholder	holding in	As at March	As at March 31,
		the class	31, 2024	2023
Dheeraj Shah		3.10%	634,688	634,688

20	OTHER EQUITY					
	Particulars	Opening Balance	Profit for the year	Additions during the year	Transfer to Statutory Reserve	Closing Balance
	Reserves & surplus Securities Premium Statutory Reserves Retained earnings Receipts Against Warrants	124.89 596.65 1,631.43 761.60	(48.28)	- (761.60)		124.89 596.65 1,583.15
	Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) -Fair Value of Equity Investments through OCI	(697.96)		(339.81)		(1,037.77) - -
	Total	2,416.61	(48.28)	(1,101.41)	-	1,266.92

Description of the nature and purpose of Other

Statutory reserve:

Statutory reserve represents reserve fund created pursuant to Section 45-IC of the RBI Act, 1934 through transfer of specified percentage of net profit every year before any dividend is declared. The reserve fund can be utilized only for limited purposes as specified by RBI from time to time and every such utilization shall be reported to the RBI within specified period of time from the date of such utilization.

Securities premium reserve:

Securities premium reserve is used to record the premium on issue of shares. The reserve can be utilized only for limited purposes such as issuance of bonus shares in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013.

		(Amount in Lacs.)				
Note No.	Particulars	As at 31st March 2024	As at 31st March 202			
21	Interest Income		I			
	Interest on Loan (income) Penal Interest Income	1,089.14	913.8			
	Total	1,089.14	913.8			
22	Sale of Goods & Services	1	ī			
22	Sales of shares and securities (Net)	(118.73)	631.2			
	Total	(118.73)	932.3			
	Other Revenue from Operations					
	Intraday Profit/(Loss) on sale of Shares	(62.74)	301.			
	Long term capital Gains/(Loss)	(11.71)				
	Short term capital Loss Loan Processing Fees & Documentation charges	(263.49) 19.81				
	Loan r rocessing rees & Documentation that ges	(318.13)	301.			
23	OTHER INCOME					
	Dividend and commission Income Interest on Fixed Deposit	1.34 0.34	76. 1.			
	Other Income - Reversal of Provisions	175.37	210.			
	Bad debts written back	15.00				
	Other Income - Sundry Balances Total	755.36 947.41	288.			
		717.112				
24	Management decided to reverse the OCI provision passed as the same was no longer necessary. FINANCE COST Interest Expenses	685.37	729			
	Bank Charges	0.18	729			
	Total	685.55	729.			
25	EMDLOVEE DENIEUT EVDENCES	1	I			
25	EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses	45.77 0.48				
25	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP:	45.77 0.48 46.25	0			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total	0.48	0			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses	0.48	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses	2.00 19.10	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses	2.00 19.10 1.29	29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39	29. 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses	2.00 19.10 1.29	29. 29. 1 7			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses	2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74	29. 29. 1 7. 4.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91	29. 29. 1 7 7 4 597 0			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses	2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses CSR expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95	29. 29. 1 7 4 597 0 0 8			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation	2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82	29. 29. 1 7 4 597 0 0 8			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses CSR expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95	29. 21 7 4 597 0 8 10			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense)	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70	0. 29. 21. 7. 4. 597. 0. 8. 10. 8. 1. 7. 7. 7.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31	0. 29. 21. 7. 4. 597. 0. 8. 10. 8. 1. 7. 7. 7.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense)	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70	28. 0. 29. 2. 1. 7. 4. 597. 0. 8. 10. 8. 1. 0. 6. 7.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges Rhare expenses Share expenses Share expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38	0. 29: 2. 1. 7. 4. 597. 0. 8. 10. 6. 6. 7. 7. 1. 22.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges Share expenses Share expenses Share expenses Share expenses Share expenses Share expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38 1.03	0. 29: 29: 29: 29: 29: 29: 29: 29: 29: 29:			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges Share expenses Share Transfer charges Telephon Postage & Courier Charges	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38 1.03 0.77	0 29.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges Share expenses Share expenses Share Transfer charges Telephon Postage & Courier Charges Travelling Exps Web Expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38 1.03 0.77 3.82 0.78	0 29.			
26	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges ROC charges Share Transfer charges Telephon Postage & Courier Charges Travelling Exps	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38 1.03 0.77 3.82	0. 29: 2. 1. 7. 4. 597. 0. 8. 10. 6. 6. 7. 7. 1. 22.			
	Payment to Employee, Directors & KMP: (i) Remuneration (ii) Staff Welfare Expenses Total OTHER EXPENSES Auditors Remuneration Accomodation expenses Administrative Expenses Administrative Expenses Advertisement Expenses Advertisement Expenses Annual & Listing Fees Bad Debts Car Expenses Commission Paid Computer software Expenses Consultancy Charges CSR expenses Donation DP charges Late Fees and Delay charges Legal & Stamp Duty Charges Membership Fees & Registration Charges Preliminary Expenses written off Professional Expenses Provision for Doubtful debts (Expense) Rent Repairs & Maintenance charges Share expenses Share expenses Share Transfer charges Telephon Postage & Courier Charges Travelling Exps Web Expenses	0.48 46.25 2.00 19.10 1.29 0.39 4.59 546.39 9.74 2.91 0.12 12.60 9.95 12.82 9.80 - 0.46 0.04 8.67 15.53 70.70 1.31 0.90 0.46 14.38 1.03 0.77 3.82 0.78	0 29.			

27	BASIC & DILLUTED EARNING PER SHARE		
	(A) Profit attributable to Equity Shareholders (Rs.)	(48.28)	447.70
	(B) No. of Equity Share outstanding during the year.	2,044.25	2,044.25
	(C) Face Value of each Equity Share (Rs.)	10.00	10.00
	(D) Basic & Diluted earning per Share (Rs.)	(0.24)	2.19

Esaar (India) Limited Notes forming part of Financial statement

(Amount in Lacs)

		2023-24			2022-23	
Particulars	Quantity	FMV Rate	FMV Amount	Quantity	FMV	Amount
Quoted Securities						
Nippon India ETF Liquid Fund	1	1,000.00	0.01	1	1,000.00	0.01
Prabhat Technologies India Limited	472746	100.00	472.75	424,097	195.00	826.99
Liquid SBI						
Globe international	384000	47.47	182.28	9,005	26.55	2.39
Dhani Services Limited		-		20	48.85	0.01
DRC Systems India Limited	60	2.91	0.00	-	-	-
Spacenet Enterprise	200000	26.07	52.13	4,000	10.25	0.41
Mayukh Dealtrade Limited	4000	11.28	0.45	-	-	-
Mercury EV tech limited	38006	79.98	30.40	-	-	-
Vodafone Idea	200	7.55	0.02	40,000	14.75	5.90
Siddharth Education Services Limited	40000	14.75	5.90			
MSTC Limited	13159	831.15	109.37			
Total Quoted Share	e (a)		853.31			835.71
Unquoted Shares						
Non convertible Redeemable Preference Shares of Mansukh Commodity Future Private Limited	7,500,000	10.00	750.00	7,500,000	10.00	750.00
Searock International Private Limited	107,825	129.84	140.00	107,825	129.84	140.00
SKM Steels Limited	9,500	250.71	23.82	9,500	250.71	23.82
Total Unquoted Shar	es (b)		913.82	-		913.82
Total Investments			1,767.13			1,749.52

Note 6.2 # Quoted securites are marked to Market through FVOCI at each reporting period and are held for trade. Unquoted securities are measured at amortised cost and held for Investment purpose.

	As	As on 31.03.2024			As on 31.03.2023			
Particulars	Qty	Qty Price Amount		Qty	Price	Amount		
Quoted Shares			<u>.</u>					
Dallace Trades along to Condical Limited	20.524	70.22	22.62	4.406	105.00	0.77		
Pabhat Technologies (India) Limited	28,521	79.33	22.63	4,496	195.00	8.77		
Pro-Fin Capital Limited	192,000	1.06	2.04	192,000	1.03	1.98		
Penta Gold Limited	-	-	-	57,000	48.85	27.84		
Penta Gold Limited	-	-	-	11,800	10.00	1.18		
Yes Bank Limited	997	12.30	0.12	997	12.30	0.12		
Centrum Capital	1,000	18.95	0.19			•		
Total Inventory	•		24.97			39.89		

NOTE "11": FIXED ASSETS (Amount in Lacs)

		Gross carrying amount				Accumulated Depreciation				Net carrying amount	
			Deduction			Additions	Deduction		As at	As at 31st	
Descriptions	As at 1 April,	Additions during	during the	As at 31 March,	Balance as at	during the	during the	Balance as at	March	March	
	2023	the year	year	2024	1 April, 2023	year	year	March 31, 2024	2024	2023	
Tangible Assets											
Plant & Machinery	2.15	-	-	2.15	1.70	0.06	-	1.76	0.38	0.45	
Office Equipments	9.18	4.30	-	13.48	7.84	0.63	-	8.47	5.01	1.34	
Motor Car	209.62		-	209.62	4.60	19.01	-	23.61	186.01	205.02	
TOTAL	220.95	4.30	-	225.24	14.14	19.70	-	33.84	191.40	206.81	

	Gross carrying amount					Accumulated Depreciation				Net carrying amount	
			Deduction			Additions	Deduction		As at	As at 31st	
Descriptions	As at 1 April,	Additions during	during the	As at 31 March,	Balance as at	during the	during the	Balance as at	March	March	
	2022	the year	year	2023	1 April, 2022	year	year	March 31, 2023	2023	2022	
Tangible Assets											
Plant & Machinery	2.15	-	-	2.15	1.58	0.06	-	1.64	0.50	0.57	
Office Equipments	7.81	-	-	7.81	7.81	-	-	7.81	-	-	
Motor Car	-	28.05	-	28.05	-	1.19	-	1.19	26.86	-	
TOTAL	9.96	28.05	-	38.01	9.39	1.25	-	10.64	27.37	0.57	

Notes for Management

Note 28: Financial instruments - Fair values and risk management

28 A. Accounting classification and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

As at 31st March 2024

Particulars		Carrying amount						
	FVTOCI - designated as	Amortised Cost	Total	Total				
	such							
Financial assets								
Investments	855.11	913.82	1,768.92	1,768.92				
Other Assets	-	1,189.11	1,189.11	1,189.11				
Loans	-	7,597.11	7,597.11	7,597.11				
Cash & cash equivalents	-	8.10	8.10	8.10				
	855.11	9,708.14	10,563.24	10,563.24				
Financial liabilities								
Payables	-	7,316.95	7,316.95	-				
	-	7,316.95	7,316.95	-				

As at 31st March 2023

Particulars		Carrying amount						
	FVTOCI - designated as such	Amortised Cost	Total	Total				
Financial assets								
Investments	837.51	913.82	1,751.32	1,751.32				
Other Assets	-	1,302.67	1,302.67	1,302.67				
Loans	-	12,650.06	12,650.06	12,650.06				
Cash & cash equivalents	-	78.20	78.20	78.20				
	837.51	14,944.75	15,782.25	15,782.25				
Financial liabilities Payables	-	11,398.15	11,398.15	-				

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Notes for Management

B. Financial Risk Management

B.i. Risk management framework

A wide range of risks may affect the Company's business and operational or financial performance. The risks that could have significant influence on the Company are market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company's Board of Directors reviews and sets out policies for managing these risks and monitors suitable actions taken by management to minimise potential adverse effects of such risks on the company's operational and financial performance.

B.ii. Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's trade and other receivables, cash and cash equivalents and other bank balances. To manage this, the Company periodically assesses financial reliability of customers, taking into account the financial condition, current economic trends and analysis of historical bad debts and ageing of accounts receivable. The maximum exposure to credit risk in case of all the financial instruments covered below is restricted to their respective carrying amount.

(a) Trade and other receivables from customers

Credit risk in respect of trade and other receivables is managed through credit approvals, establishing credit limits and monitoring the creditworthiness of customers to which the Company grants credit terms in the normal course of business.

The Company considers the probability of default upon initial recognition of asset and whether there has been a significant increase in the credit risk on an on-going basis through each reporting period. To assess whether there is a significant increase in credit risk the Company compares the risk of default occurring on assets as at the reporting date with the risk of default as at the date of initial recognition. It considers reasonable and supportive forwarding-looking information such as:

- i) Actual or expected significant adverse changes in business
- ii) Actual or expected significant changes in the operating results of the counterparty
- iii) Financial or economic conditions that are expected to cause a significant change to the counterparties ability to meet its obligation
- iv) Significant changes in the value of the collateral supporting the obligation or in the quality of third party guarantees or credit enhancements.

Financial assets are written off when there is a no reasonable expectations of recovery, such as a debtor failing to engage in a repayment plan with the Company. When loans or receivables have been written off, the Company continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivable due, When recoverable are made, these are recognised as income in the statement of profit and loss.

The Company measures the expected credit loss of trade receivables and loan from individual customers based on historical trend, industry practices and the business environment in which the entity operates. Loss rates are based on actual credit loss experience and past trends. Based on the historical data, loss on collection of receivable is not material hence no additional provision considered. Financial Assets are considered to be of good quality and there is no significant increase in credit risk

(b) Cash and cash equivalents and Other Bank Balances

The Company held cash and cash equivalents and other bank balances as stated in Financial statements. The cash and cash equivalents are held with bank with good credit ratings and financial institution counterparties with good market standing.

B.iii. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset.

Liquidity risk is managed by Company through effective fund management of the Company's short, medium and long-term funding and liquidity management requirements. The Company manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate reserves, banking facilities and other borrowing facilities, by continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows, and by matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

B.iv. Market risk

Market Risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk.

B.iv.a Currency risk

The Company is not exposed to any currency risk on account of its operating and financing activities. The functional currency of the Company is Indian Rupee. Our exposure are mainly denominated in INR's Only. The Company's business model incorporates assumptions on currency risks and ensures any exposure is covered through the normal business operations. This intent has been achieved in all years presented. The Company has put in place a Financial Risk Management Policy to Identify the most effective and efficient ways of managing the currency risks.

B.iv.b Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is exposed to interest rate risk through the impact of rate changes on interest-bearing liabilities and assets. The Company manages its interest rate risk by monitoring the movements in the market interest rates closely.

Esaar (India) Limited

Notes to Standalone Financial Statements

Note : 29 Assets Liability Maturity Pattern

(Amount in Lacs)

	A = -	As at 31 March, 2024			(Amount in Lacs) As at 31 March, 2023			
	Within 12			Within 12		1		
	months	after 12 months	Total	months	after 12 months	Total		
ASSETS								
Financial Assets								
(a) Cash and cash equivalents	8.10	-	8.10	78.20	-	78.20		
(b) Bank Balance Other Than (a) above	0.89	2.89	3.78	103.59		103.59		
(c) Receivables		-	-	-	-	-		
(I) Trade Receivables	-	937.24	937.24	-	887.24	887.24		
(II) Other Receivables - Derivaitves		-	-		-	-		
(c) Loans	3,145.87	4,451.24	7,597.11	4,123.85	8,526.22	12,650.07		
(d) Investments		1,768.92	1,768.92	-	1,751.33	1,751.33		
(e) Other Financial assets	6.72	-	6.72	0.54	-	0.54		
(f) Inventories	24.97	-	24.97	39.89	-	39.89		
Non-Financial Assets								
(a) Current tax assets (Net)	34.42	_	34.42	7.00	0.00	7.00		
(b) Deferred tax Assets (Net)	0	19.32	19.32	-	87.68	87.68		
(c) Property, Plant and Equipment		191.40	191.40	-	206.81	206.81		
(d) Miscellaneous Exependiture not written off	10.47	25.68	36.15	10.47	36.19	46.66		
TOTAL ASSETS	3,231.44	7,396.69	10,628.12	4,363.54	11,495.47	15,859.01		
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY								
•								
LIABILITIES								
Financial Liabilities								
(a) Trade Payables								
1.Total Outstanding dues of MSME	2 002 04	-	2 002 02	FF2.02	=	-		
2.Total Outstanding dues of Creditors other than MSME	3,093.91	0.01	3,093.92	553.83	10 (72 07	553.83		
(b) Borrowings	3,316.60	881.34	4,197.94		10,673.87	10,673.87		
(c) Other financial liabilities		3.72	3.72		148.34	148.34		
Non-Financial Liabilities								
(a) Provisions		7.35	7.35		2.64	2.64		
(b) Current tax Liabilities (Net)		-	-		-	-		
(c) Other Non Financial Liability	14.03		14.03	19.47		19.47		
EQUITY								
(a) Equity share capital	0	2,044.25	2,044.25	-	2,044.25	2,044.25		
(b) Other Equity	0	1,266.92	1,266.92	<u> </u>	2,416.61	2,416.61		
TOTAL LIABILITY	6424.54	4203.59	10628.12	573.30	15285.71	15859.01		

30 Related party disclosure

a) Name of the related party and description of relationship.

S.No.	Particulars	Nature of Relationship
1	Shruti Joshi (Resigned on 14/02/2024)	Whole Time Director and Chief Financial Officer
2	Raju Darade (Resinged on 30/06/2023)	Independent Director
3	Dipti Yelve (Re appointment on 04/11/2023)	Independent Director
4	Bipin Varma	Whole Time Director
5	Rajesh Kumar Amarnath Pandey	Independent Director
6	Mehul Hasmukhlal Shah (Resigned on 14/02/2024)	Non Executive-Non Independent Director
7	Jai Vaidya (Resigned on 16/11/2022))	Company Secretary
8	Disha Haresh Shah (Resigned on 03/9/2022)	Company Secretary
9	Palak Jain (Appointed on 12/05/2023)	Company Secretary

b) Details of Transactions and Balances during the year with related parties at the year end.

S.No.	Related parties	Nature of	2023-24	2022-23
		Transactions during the year	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
1	Bipin Varma	Remuneration	9.06	1.24
2	Shruti Joshi	Remuneration	7.13	7.71
3	Jai Vaidya	Remuneration	-	0.64
4	Disha Shah	Remuneration	-	4.86

Note 30.1 - Disclosures required by regulation 34(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

No Transactions made during Financial Year which requires disclosures under the said regulation.

31 Balances of Trade Receivables, Trade Payables and Loans and Advances are subject to confirmation and consequential adjustment, if any.

32 Applicable provisions for NBFC covered under IndAS:

RBI under this circular provide that NBFCs which are required to comply with Indian Accounting Standards (IndAS) shall, as hitherto, continue to be guided by the guidelines duly approved by their boards and as per ICAI advisories for recognition of the impairments.

33 Capital Management

2. The Company is subject to the capital adequacy requirements of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI). Under RBI's capital adequacy guidelines, the Company is required to maintain a capital adequacy ratio consisting of Tier I and Tier II Capital. The total of Tier II Capital at any point of time, shall not exceed 100 percent of Tier I Capital. The minimum capital ratio as prescribed by RBI guidelines and applicable to the Company, consisting of Tier I and Tier II capital, shall not be less than 15 percent of its aggregate risk weighted assets on-balance sheet and of risk adjusted value of off-balance sheet. The Company has complied with all regulatory requirements related capital and capital adequacy ratios as prescribed by RBI.

Particulars	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23
Tier I Capital	3,311.17	4,460.86
Tier II Capital	-	-
Total Capital	3,311.17	4,460.86
Aggregate of Risk weight	10,520.32	15,535.34
Tier-I Capital Ratio	31.47%	28.71%
Total Capital Ratio	31.47%	28.71%

34 Contigent Liabilities & Commitments

Particulars	As at March 31, 2024 (in Lacs)
Capital Commitments	
- Estimated amount of Contracts remaining to be executed on capital account and	
not provided for (Net of Advances)	-
Contingent Liabilities	
- Claims against company not acknowledged as debts	-
- Tax Matters	166.82

Details of Tax matters

Income Tax Authorities has raised a demand against the company pertaining to assessment years 2014-15 and 2016-17; collectively amounting to Rs. 166.82 lacs. However the Company has filed writ petition with Honorable High Court for the same.

The Company is primarily engaged in the business of investment in companies including group companies. As such the Company's standalone financial statements are largely reflective of the investment business and there is no separate reportable segment. Pursuant to Ind AS 108 – Operating Segments, no segment disclosure has been made in these standalone financial statements, as the Company has only one geographical segment and no other separate reportable business segment.

36 Comparison of IRCAP and Impairment Allowances Under Ind AS 109

Sr. No.	Assets Type	Loss Allowance	Provision as IRCAP	Difference
		Provision as per Ind AS - 109		
A	Standard Assets	18.33	18.33	-
В	Sub-Stadard Assets	0.81	0.81	-
С	Doubtful Assets	70.71	70.71	-
D	Loss Assets	-	-	-

Note 31.1 - The Amount of Provision as per Income recognition, Assets Classification, Provisioning (IRCAP) is excess in provision required under Ind

37	Financial Ratios							
	Ratio / Measure	March 31,2024	March 31,2023	Variances %	Explanation for variances exceeding 25%			
	Current Ratio	0.31	1.53	-79.48%	See 32.1			
	Debt-Equity Ratio	2.21	2.56	-13.52%	NA			
	Debt Service Coverage Ratio	-0.21	0.03	-854.12%	NA			
	Return on Equity Ratio %	-0.10	0.10	-38.76%	NA			
	Net profit ratio %	0.05	0.27	-80.96%	NA			
	Return on Capital employed %	0.29	0.15	94.07%	NA			

0.00

0.19

-99.61%

NA

- 37.1 The Variance in Current Ratio is due to Increase in Current Liability as compared to previous year
- $\textbf{32.2} \ \ \text{The Variance in Debt-Service Coverage ratio is due to decrease in Operational profit as compared to Previous year.}$
- 32.3 The Variance in Return on Equity Ratio is due to Reversal of Excess Provisions in Previous year.
- ${\bf 32.4} \ \ {\bf The\ Variance\ in\ Net\ Profit\ Ratio\ is\ due\ to\ to\ Reversal\ of\ Excess\ Provisions\ in\ Previous\ year.}$
- ${\bf 32.5}\ \ {\bf The\ Variance\ in\ Return\ on\ Investment\ is\ due\ to\ Dividend-paying\ debentures\ who\ pays\ Once\ in\ two\ years.}$

Methodology of Ratio / Measure

Return on investment %

Ratio / Measure	Methodology	
Current Ratio	Current assets over current liabilities	
Debt-Equity Ratio	Debt over total shareholders' equity	
Debt Service Coverage Ratio	EBIT over current debt	
Return on Equity Ratio %	PAT over total average equity	
Net profit ratio %	Net profit over revenue	
Return on Capital employed %	PBIT over average capital employed	
Return on investment %	Dividend and net fair value gain over weighted average investments	

38 The Company has taken inter-corporate deposits from certain companies and entered into Purchase/ Sale of Securities with same companies during the year ended March 31, 2024. The Company does not have any influence on the directors and/ or its operations of the said companies hence has not considered these as related party transactions in compliance with the Board approved policy on Related Party Transactions. However, in view of the Auditors remark, Audit Committee at its meeting held on May 27, 2024 has out of abundant caution and in compliance with the highest standards of corporate governance considered and ratified the transactions. In Audit Committee inter-alia considered the same and is of the opinion that these transactions are per-se independent in nature and therefore in compliance with the applicable regulatory framework.

The above financial results of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Indian Accounting Standards ('Ind AS') notified under the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015 as amended by the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2016 and accordingly, these financial results together with the results for the comparative reporting period have been prepared in accordance with the recognition and measurement principles laid down in Indian Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" ("Ind AS 34"), prescribed under Section 133 of the the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act"), and other recognized accounting practices generally accepted in India and in compliance with Regulation 33 and Regulation 52 read with Regulation 63 (2) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, as amended (the "Listing Regulations"). Any application guidance/clarifications/directions issued by the Reserve Bank of India or other regulators are implemented as and when they are issued/applicable.

39 Previous period/year figures have been regrouped and reclassified wherever necessary to conform to current period's presentation. This

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors

For Harish Arora & Associates FRNo. 015226C

Chartered Accountants

Sd/- Sd/- Sd/- Dipti Yelve Bipin Varma

Harish Arora Independent Director Director Partner DIN: 07148169 DIN: 05353685

Membership No. 407420

Place : Mumbai

Date: 27-05-2024 Sd/- Sd/-

Palak Jain Mithlesh Jaiswal

Company Secretary CFC

(PAN:ARQPJ7853H) (PAN: ACOPJ5801E)

Esaar (India) Limited

RBI Disclosures

1 Capital to Risk Assets Ratio (CRAR)

Amt in lacs

Particulars	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23	Risk Weight	Amount	Amount
Cash and cash equivalents	8.10	78.20	-		-
Bank Balance other than (a) above					
Receivables					
(I) Trade Receivables	937.24	887.24	100%	937.24	887.24
(II) Other Receivables					
Loans	7,597.11	12,650.07	100%	7,597.11	12,650.07
Investments	1,768.92	1,751.33	100%	1,768.92	1,751.33
Other Financial assets	-	-	100%	-	-
Total Financial Assets	10,311.38	15,366.84			
Inventories	24.97	39.89	100%	24.97	39.89
Current tax assets (Net)	33.75	7.00	0		-
Deferred tax Assets (Net)	19.32	87.68	0		-
Property, Plant and Equipment	191.40	206.81	100%	191.40	206.81
Other Intangible Assets					
Other non -financial assets	0.67	-	100%	0.67	-
	·		Total	10,520.32	15,535.34

2 Exposure to Real Estate Sector

Amt in lacs

a) Direct Exposure	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23
i) Residential Moratgages		
Lending fully secured by mortgages on residential property that is or will be occupied by the borrower or that is rented		1 600 53
triat is refited	2,386.85	1,608.52
ii) Commercial Real Estate		1
Lending fully secured by mortgages on commercial real estate on residential property that is or will be		
occupied by the borrower or that is rented		
III) Indirect exposure	-	-
Total exposure to real Estate	2,386.85	1,608.52

3 Asset Liability Management maturity pattern of certain items of Assets nad Liabilities

Maturity pattern of Assets & Liabilities as on March 31, 2024

Amt in lacs

excess/(short)			194.99	896.21	1,061.23	564.35	24.81	3,449.41	3,416.76	3,416.76	6,819.64
Assets	0	0	17.75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.72
Other Financial											
Consumer			141.39	69.69	-	76.28	267.80	1,055.33			1,610.49
Corporate	-	-	310.98	743.14	200.00	480.00	897.00	3,355.35	-	-	5,986.62
Advances											
Unsecured	-	-	272.43	108.89	32.24	1,044.31	1,687.57	930.99			4,076.43
Secured	-	-	2.70	2.72	2.74	8.85	16.77	55.09	32.65	-	121.52
Borrowing											
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	270.81	1,498.11		-	1,768.92
Particulars	0 day to 7 days	8 days to 14 days	30/31 days (One month)	month and upto 2 months	months and upto 3 months	months and upto 6 months	and upto 1 year	and upto 3 years	and upto 5 years	Over 5 years	Total
			15 days to	Over one	Over two	Over 3	Over 6 months	Over 1 year	Over 3 years		

Details related to asset liability management are included separately.

5 Information on Instances of Fraud

There are no fraud during the year

5 Ratings Assigned by Credit Rating Agencies and Migration of Ratings

Not ratings assigned from any credit rating agencies

6 Concentration of Advances, Exposures, and NPAs

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Conentration of Advances	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23
Total advances to 20 largest borroweres	6725.16	7761.33
Percentage of advance to twenty larges borrowers to Total advances	85.15%	58.71%
Conentration of Exposures		
Total advances to 20 largest borroweres	6725.16	7761.33
Percentage of advance to twenty larges borrowers to Total advances	85.15%	58.71%
Conentration of NPA		
Total exposures to Top 4 NPA accounts(Including Interest)	345.02	1343.51

7 Prudential Floor for Impairment Loss

Refer Note No. 5.4 for Details of prudential floor for impairment loss.

8 Movement of NPAs (Amounts iin lacs)

	FY 2023-24	FY 2022-23
Net NPA to Net Advances	3.70%	3.17%
Movement of NPA (Gross)		
Opening balance	601.02	1,056.93
Addition during the year	-	455.91
Reduction during the year	248.81	908.82
Closing Balance	353.21	601.02
Movement to net NPAs		
Opening balance	413.59	315.27
Addition during the year	-	98.32
Reduction during the year	131.90	
Closing Balance	281.69	413.59
Movement of provisions for NPA(Excluding provisions on Standard Assets)		
Opening balance	187.43	741.66
Addition during the year	0	0
Reduction during the year	115.91	554.23
Closing Balance	71.52	187.43

9 Investments

Refer Note No. 6.1 for Details of investments held.

10 Details Relating to Securitisation

There are no securitisation transactions made during the year

11 Details Relating to Assignment Transactions

Company has not taken any assignment transactions

12 Details of Financial Assets Sold to or Acquired from Other Entities

No financial assets sold or acquired during the year

13 Provisions and Contingencies

Breakup of Provisions and Contingencies shown under the head expenditure in Statement of Profit and Loss

14 Special Reserve under Section 45-IC of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934

Due to loss during the current financial year we have not provided special reerves under section 45-IC

15 Financing of Parent Company Product

Company has not financed any parent company product during the current year and previous year

16 Details of (SGL) / Group Borrower Limit (GBL) Exceeded by the Company

The company has not exceeded any single or group borrowers limit during the FY 2023-24 and FY 2022-23 prescribed RBI guidelines therefor no details has been proivided.

17 Unsecured Advances

Please refer to note no.5

18 Disclosure on Restructured Accounts

Company has not restructured any loan

19 Unhedged Foreign Currency Exposure

Company is not dealig in any foreign currency transactions

20 Details of Penalties Imposed by RBI and Other Regulators

There are no penalties imposed by RBI and other regulators.

21 Details of Unsecured Advances

Refere note No.5 for Details of unsecured advances.

22 Related Party Transactions

Refer Note No. 30 for Related party transactions during the year.

23 Draw Down Reserves

The company has not draw down any amount from the reserves during the current year and previous year

24 Public Disclosure on Liquidity Risk

Details of public disclosure on liquidity risk, as required by RBI circular, are included separately.

25 Top 20 Large Deposits

Company has not taken any deposits

26 Total 10 Borrowings

Details of the top 10 borrowings are Rs. 3318 lacs

27 Funding Concentration Based on Significant Instruments/Product

Information on funding concentration is provided separately.

28 Institutional Set-up for Liquidity Risk Management

In order to ensure a sound and robust liquidity risk management system, a liquidity risk management policy is framed to ensure that it maintains, sufficient liquidity, including a cushion of unencumbered high-quality liquid assets (HQLA) to withstand a range of stress events, including those involving the loss or impairment of both unsecured and secured lending, and same has been monitored by committee appointed by the board.

29 Details of Registration with Financial and Other Regulators

Company registered with CKYC, FIU-IND, CERSAI, CIC's

30 Disclosures as Required under 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR)'

Compnay is non-deposit taking non-systemically important NBFCs (NBFC-NDs) and under Base Layer (NBFC-BL) scale as per the revised regulatory framework of NBFCexisting